

Overall Women's Champion, Titiula Manuma and the 2018 Sau Ia (IFBB) Overall Men's Champion, Ben Matale Fili. Posing with Fili, is Sau Ia's Body

The 2018 Sau Ia (IFBB) Body Building

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 2018

Building President, Peter Reid, who announced it's the first time the International Federation of Body Building (IFBB) is hosting an event in the Territory. See more photos and story for details in today's Sports section.

[photo: TG]

\$1.00

ONLINE @ SAMOANEWS.COM

NAILY CIRCULATION 7.000

Local weather office replies to complaints about their service during Gita

SAYS THEY ISSUED WATCHES AND WARNINGS TO THE PUBLIC, IN TIME TO PREPARE

FEMA: They're still in response mode

Five Hundred Dollars

A 2ND DECLARATION, A MAJOR ONE, IS NEEDED FOR FEMA ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS TO HAPPEN

by Fili Sagapolutele

Samoa News Correspondent

Preliminary assessment disaster (PDA) will be wrapping up soon, says US Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) public information officer, Victor Inge, who arrived early last week. PDA provides data of damage to public infrastructure as well as homes and business following Tropical Storm Gita, which hit Tutuila on Feb. 9.

"We're supporting the governor and the territory's priorities," Inge said in a Samoa News interview yesterday. "We are seeing signs of recovery, schools are going to reopen [today] and we've seen some significant impacts to some primary residences."

He also says that FEMA has asked people who suffered impacts to their primary residences to go ahead and take pictures of the damage and to clean up.

"In essence not to wait for us, to go ahead and get your lives back together," he said.

Also on island since early last week is FEMA Federal Coordinating Officer for the local disaster, Benigno Bern Ruiz, as well as a small FEMA team, deployed to American Samoa, two days after US President Donald J. Trump, approved Gov. Lolo Matalasi Moliga's request for a federal declaration that an emergency exists in the territory.

Inge explained that the presidential emergency declaration "allowed us to move forward and begin to pre position supplies, and get things headed this way."

Asked about the type of pre position supplies, he responded, "We typically move things that are going to be needed that we know of, such as cots, blankets — commodities and personnel, the incident management assistance team, or IMAT," the chief resources that provide a forward federal presence of coordination and response to a disaster.

The IMAT team last week joined the ASG EOC damage assessment teams conducting assessment of disaster-related damages for individual loss and public infrastructure.

(Continued on page 12)

by Ausage Fausia Samoa News Reporter

omplaints and concerns have been raised in the territory about the lack of emergency communication and updates during Tropical Storm Gita that struck American Samoa on the 9th of February. In an exclusive interview with Samoa News, last Friday, Elinor Lutu-McMoore, Meterologist in-Charge responded, after first apologizing to the community, especially to all the families that were affected because of tropical storm Gita.

The local weather service communications Gita hit American Samoa. was knocked out during Gita, when power and

communications lines went down at the airport, where the National Weather Service Office (NWSO) is located. Service was not restored until much later — after the worse of Gita and the monsoon trough had moved away from during Tropical Storm Gita that struck

Members of the community who called Samoa News last week said that not only did they not get official warning from our local NWSO about how strong the winds were, but they were also misinformed in the weather reports that were announced on air on Thursday, the day before Gita hit American Samoa

(Continued on page 12)



This photo, courtesy of Faleosina Voigt was posted on social media by ASPA along with the photo caption, "The cause of the power outage at Masefau Elementary School — a fried rat".

It didn't say when this incident occurred, during or after Tropical Storm Gita — but it highlights the problems ASPA's crews are facing as they now go from building-to-building, whether a home, school, or place of business. They have to check it out first, before they can turn the power back on.

[photo: Faleosina Voigt]



American Samoa Power Authority crews seen yesterday working on restoring electricity to family homes in Ili'ili that have been without power since last week Friday — after Tropical Storm Gita swept through Tutuila. [photo: courtesy]

Faasalalauga

Suafa FUGAIPAOGO i PAGO PAGO

Tulouna ia ou Paia fa'aete gatā Samoa e afua mai i le mauga o ao; Se ia pa 'ia fili ma puletu'u na tauilo ai manū o malō. Tulou, Tulou, Tulouna lava.

O le'a 'ou le tā i utu ma'au i ou paia fa'a le talalelei. Paia fa'a le atunu'u; Ae maise ou paia fa'a le malō; Nu'unu'u ia I to'oto'o o le Faleula; Tama matua, pona o'o ma tau to'oto'o; ma le fofoga o Tua'olo na fale sefulu iai motu; Ae tainane Tumua ma Pule. Tulou, Tulou, Tulouna lava.

Magalo ia so'u leo, e talo atu ai ma le ava tele e tatau ai, I Suli uma ma feoi o le Suafa FUGAIPAOGO i Pago Pago, i le Afioaga i Iliili, o le'a faia le tatou talanoaga i le aso 17 Mati 2018 i le sefulu i le taeao, i le maota o Fugaipaogo i Iliili lava.

O le'a le avea lou le aua'i mai e taofia ai se finagalo autasi o Aiga. Fa'amoemoe o le a tatou auai fa'atasi i lea aso, pe a tusa ai ma le finagalo o lo tatou Tamā oi le lagi.

Soifua: Fa'asoasoaagatumua Fuga Viena.

Exec order outlines emergency procurement and hiring procedures

IDENTIFIES WHO ARE IN CHARGE

by Fili Sagapolutele Samoa News Correspondent

After declaring a State of Emergency due to Tropical Storm Gita, Gov. Lolo Matalasi authorizes the chief procure-Moliga issued a Feb. 13 execument officer to carry out small tive order outlining, among purchases, which may be used other things, emergency pro- for contracts for construction curement and hiring, as the gov- and for goods and services not ernment focuses on post-storm to exceed \$100,000. recovery efforts.

state of emergency — is "autho-" emergency appointments" duct of territorial business, or tive Code), or regulations. orders, rules or regulations, or any territorial agency, if strict "Overtime - means work percompliance with the provi- formed in excess of 40 hours sions of any statute, order, rule per week for employees with a or regulation would in anyway regular workweek. Exceptions: prevent, hinder, or delay neces- For fire-fighters, it is work in sary action in coping with the excess of an average of 60 hours emergency."

governor says it's important is work performed in excess of to expedite necessary debris 8 hours per day." cleanup and removal, tempoorder.

For the duration of the

mination of the basis for the emergency and for the selection of the particular contractor must be included in the contract file.

The governor's order also

In addition, the governor's Under provision of local law, order also authorizes the Human the governor — upon declaring a Resources director to make rized to issue further orders pro- under Section 4.0244 ASAC scribing procedures for the con- (American Samoa Administra-

This regulation per week or 240 hours in 28 In the aftermath of Gita, the days; for hospital employees, it

According to the governor's rary and long-term repairs to order, the "same authorities damaged or unsafe govern- (listed above) are extended to ment infrastructure, and to executive directors" of ASG ensure the public health and semi-autonomous agencies and safety of the people of the terri- authorities having indepentory, according to the executive dent procurement and human resource management authority.

"With the exception of paydeclared emergency, the gov- roll expense, there is an absoernor authorized the ASG lute freeze on the expenditure Chief Procurement Officer to for local funds for any purposes "exercise emergency procure- not related to the provision of ment powers" — pursuant to services essential to the health local statute — which allows and welfare of the public," or emergency procurements where directly related to the storm there exists a threat to public recovery efforts as may be health, welfare, or safety in the approved by the Governor's Authorized Representative Additionally, an emergency (GAR), according to the goverprocurement must be competi- nor's order. (Lt. Gov. Lemanu tive as practicable under the Sialega Palepoi Mauga is the

Russia: 5 dead in church shooting; police kill suspect

MAKHACHKALA, Russia spokesman Ruslan Gadzhi-(AP) — A gunman opened fire ibragimov said. The gunman with a hunting rifle on church- was a local resident, and his goers leaving a service in Rus- wife has been detained for quessia's Dagestan region, killing tioning, he said. five people and wounding four others, then was shot and killed was not immediately known. by police, authorities say.

the border with Chechnya.

scene and a fifth died at a hos- Dagestan. pital, regional Interior Ministry

The motive for the attack

Dagestan is a predomi-The shootings took place nantly Muslim region between Sunday evening in Kizlyar, a Chechnya and the Caspian Sea. town of about 50,000 people on Following two separatist wars in neighboring Chechnya, an Four people died at the Islamist insurgency spread to

"I should have prepared", says one father who lost home in storm



The remains of Falaula Paulo's home in Pago Pago after Tropical Storm Gita destroyed it. He says he should have listened to his wife and 'prepared' for the coming storm, instead of listening to rumors and friends that it would just be 'strong winds'. [photo by AF]

by Ausage Fausia Samoa News Reporter

that Tropical Storm Gita caught people, Paulo said that "prepathem unprepared, because they underestimated the damage it could cause. One family spoke hurricane — that I should not to Samoa News last week about rely on rumors or on the reports their ordeal — where their from my friends and other house was left with no walls, no roof, as they fled to a government shelter during the storm that had strong gusts of winds of up to 85 mph, with pounding rain following on its heels.

"I was not aware of whether or not there was going to be a strong storm or cyclone coming. I was relying on verbal reports from some of the village people and friends that there was 'no hurricane' but only strong winds," recalled Falaula Paulo.

Speaking with Samoa News this week, Paulo said that Gita Samoa. He did not take it seridestroyed two of the small ously because he thought that houses his family had lived in the hurricane season for Samoa for decades.

for anything to happen, we just and January of this year. sat around on Thursday night we will not be affected by the strong winds, but when Friday morning came, our two small houses were gone. We are devastated but at the same time are grateful to God for His protection," he said.

Paulo, his wife and two little house, while his uncle and wife and their 4 children occupied the other.

Paulo and his uncle are employed as carpenters at one of the local construction companies on island, while their wives work at StarKist Samoa as fish cleaners. Two children attend high school, while the young ones attend elementary.

When asked about what tears in his eyes. lesson he learned from this ration" is the key.

"I've learnt a lot from this people, but I must be prepared at any time when a hurricane, storm or only strong winds are said to be coming at us. I don't want this thing to happen to my family again. We should have done something to try and save our houses for our children to live in, unfortunately we were unprepared for it," he said.

According to Paulo, it was after work two weeks ago, Thursday, when he heard rumors that there was a possible hurricane coming to American had just passed - that it's "We were not even prepared between November of last year

"My wife instructed me to inside our house thinking that bring our old tin roofing that were stacked at the back of the house to protect our house windows from the wind and the rain that would be caused by the coming storm, but I told her that there is no storm coming to Samoa," recalled Paulo.

Paulo said that according to children were living in one rumors and on the air reports he got from his friends, there was no hurricane or storm, "only strong winds" coming.

"I underestimated Gita by ignoring my wife's advice. I wish I could turn the time back so that I could correct my mistake, but it's too late for now, but I hope that my story will help anyone else out there who is just like me," said Paulo with

"Look at where my house moa News Reporter natural disaster and what he was standing," said Paulo Some families have admitted must do as an example for other pointing to the location where his house used to stand. "That was the place God gave me to raise my family, unfortunately I failed to do my part as a father.

"I thank God for saving my family's life and even our whole nation from this natural disaster. Even though we lost everything because of the storm and the rain, we're still grateful that we're worshiping a living and awesome God who ignores our failures, but helps us during our time of need."

Paulo, together with his family and his uncle's family moved to a government shelter at a high school building Friday morning.

Paulo's wife, Makerita, is a 40-year-old mother, who was in tears when she heard her husband's story.

> "It's really sad if we think (Continued on page 7)

PIGS FOR SALE

All sizes. Size 2 and big ones for Fa'alavelave.

Contact 252-5005 or 699-2652

You'll Be Flown Away With These Amazing Deals! Hurry Sale Ends Soon, Book Now.

Pago Pago-Fagalii from \$85 usd one-way Apia-Auckland from \$224 USD one-way Apia-Sydney from \$368 USD one-way





Call 699 9126 or 699 9127 | www.samoaairways.com

FOR LEASE

2,400 SF Warehouse space (new) 6,900 SF Retail/Wholesale space

21' High ceilings with 10' wide awnings in the front May be leased separately or together Secure gated lot, large parking area **Conveniently located across** from Procurement For information call 252-1735 or 258-4471



Email: Rentals@ooeinc.com



Located in Nu'uuli (O&O Inc. Wholesale)

UPDATE ON GITA RECOVERY EFFORTS

All public schools are scheduled to reopen today, after being closed all last week following damages caused by Tropical Storm Gita, which also resulted in the cancellation of classes at the American Samoa Community College that is also set to

Tutuila, as residents continue clean up over the weekend and into yesterday, which was a local and federal holiday.

NATIONAL PARK TRAILS CLOSED

The National Park of American Samoa recently began efforts to assess damage done to park forests and reefs by Gita and early survey reports reveal extensive damage to park trails in the form of downed trees, mud and debris slides, and fallen rocks.

At this point, all trails within the National Park and the Blunts Point World War II Heritage Trail are closed due to safety concerns, according to NPAS in a news release last Friday, adding that until further notice only authorized personnel with the proper training and safety gear are allowed on any trail the National Park Service maintains.

No park building or its facilities were damaged in the storm, and the Visitor Center in Pago Pago is open as usual.

Park's superintendent, Scott Burch says park staff is working hard to assess damage and clear trails, but the scale of damage they are seeing will take many weeks or months to clear before trails can reopen.

He also says that the park is currently working with territory and federal partners to determine appropriate steps for recovery.

ELECTRIC RESTORATION

Feeders — Primary lines — are energized up to Fagamalo, while the remaining areas are in Tualauta with broken poles and power lines.

And ASPA has restored power to nearly 87%, or 10,440, out of its 12,000 electric customers, while all customers have water but the pressure is low in

With crew working long hours, power was restored over the weekend to private schools and the last remaining two public schools Fagali'i and Alataua elementary

According to ASPA there is no power to Mt. Alava — where the KVZK-TV More than a week after the storm, electricity has been restored to many areas of antenna is located — as the road to the site is inaccessible due to fallen trees and rocks. Therefore KVZK-TV is not on air.

> It also points out that the island-wide precautionary Boil Water Notice issued during the storm is now lifted, however, the Boil Water Notice for the following affected areas remains in effect:

> Starting from ILIILI at the Antioch Assembly of God Church eastward to PAGO PAGO at service connections on the ocean (sami) side ONLY. (Check on ASPA Facebook page for more details).

> Emergency Operations Center (EOC) post-storm special bulletin last Thursday afternoon announced that ASPA was offering free socket meters to all its customers, but responding to Samoa News inquiries ASPA managing director Paul Young told Samoa News last Friday morning that he's not sure who made such a statement, when the Authority only has a limited amount of socket meters from FEMA in its inventory, left over from a recent disaster.

> He explained that a meter socket is a box that is installed to the side of the house and is where the electric service connections from ASPA goes into and the meter sits on. And the cost ranges from \$50 to \$100 depending on the size.

> "If your meter socket was damaged by the storm, we have a limited amount to issue to customers that may need them. This will only be for customers that have a damaged meter socket due to Gita," he said.

TELECOM SERVICE

According to EOC's weekend post-storm special bulletin, the American Samoa As of 6p.m Sunday, Feb, 18, the American Samoa Power Authority says all TeleCommunications Authority (ASTCA) has four communication towers that are down causing delays to return telephone service to normal in a few areas.

Bluesky American Samoa Facebook page provides new updates of its service including Moana TV.





Rescuers search for survivors at the collapse of a garbage mound in Maputo, Mozambique, Monday, Feb. 19, 2018. Mozambican media say at least 17 people died when heavy rains triggered the partial collapse of the mound garbage.

17 killed in garbage dump collapse in Mozambique

Authorities believe more bodies could be buried at the Hulene garbage dump on the outskirts of Maputo, and a search was underway. The garbage in the poor, densely populated area where the disaster happened rose to the height of a three-story building, according to the Portuguese news agency Lusa.

Lusa and Radio Mocambique both reported 17 deaths. Half a dozen homes were destroyed and some residents in the area fled for fear of another collapse.

"The mountains of garbage collapsed on the houses and many families were still inside these residences," Fatima Belchior, a national disaster official, told Lusa. Authorities are trying to help people who lost their homes, she said.

The Hulene garbage dump is the largest such facility in Maputo. People often comb through the garbage, searching for food and items to sell.

Health workers have long raised concerns about the impact of the fumes, flies and other hazards of the dump on the surrounding community. Municipal officials have previously discussed the closure of the dump.

Was pirate Black Sam Bellamy found? DNA test could tell

YARMOUTH, Mass. (AP) several years ago.

- Researchers are working to "Black Sam" Bellamy.

Gally (GAH'-lee) shipwreck in a little over a year.

The museum has enlisted use DNA to identify whether a forensic scientists to extract human bone recovered from a DNA and compare it with DNA Cape Cod shipwreck belongs from a living Bellamy descento the infamous pirate Samuel dant. Testing will take about a month.The Whydah sank in The Whydah (WIH'-duh) 1717. The wreck was discov-Pirate Museum in Yarmouth, ered in 1984. Most of its trea-Massachusetts, publicly dis- sure is thought to remain on the played the bone Monday. It was ocean floor. Forbes has listed found near what's believed to Bellamy as the highest-earning be Bellamy's pistol. The objects pirate ever, plundering about were pulled from the Whydah \$120 million worth of treasure

Wood asks for reduction of bail to look after his ill mother

WILLING TO WAIVE HIS 4TH AMENDMENT RIGHT

by Ausage Fausia Samoa News Reporter

The High Court has taken under advisement a motion filed by the attorney representing we're asking for a \$5,000 bond, a drug defendant, asking the and if that's too low for the court for a reduction in bail, last Friday.

Joshua Revelli from the him," said Revelli. RDA Law Firm represents Cody Wood, while Assistant attorney, "You need to be real-Attorney General Christy Dunn represents the government.

Wood's bail set by the District court is \$200,000 and talk about violence. according to Revelli his client and family have been unable to there was a teacher who was a come up with the amount, and asked the court to reduce bail to either \$5,000 or a reasonable out again dealing. That's the amount — less than \$200,000.

In supporting his client's motion, Revelli said that despite charged with a very serious offense, he wanted the court to know that this is Mr. Wood's first criminal offense in his life.

"This is a guy that has not had his life, nor is he a danger to the be realistic." community," Revelli said.

meant "not a danger to the comthat he's referring "in terms of violence."

with his argument because they feel that they charged his client with unlawful possession of a (Amendment IV) to the United firearm. However, he pointed out to the court that his client unreasonable searches and seiis not charged with unlawful use of a weapon, in fact — he's being charged with possession of an unlicensed handgun.

"He's not being charged with of Rights.) any violent crime. He's being charge with unlawful possession Kruse said. "Do you see my of controlled substances - so chaplain over here," pointing he's not a danger to the commuto the court interpreter sitting in nity nor has he ever physically front of the Judges Bench with harmed anyone," Revelli said. other court staff. "He doubles He argued that if there is a con- as a probation officer and he cern from the court in regards to doesn't have time to go out and waive his 4th amendment right ting the burden on us." and allow a search of his property by any officers at anytime ment's position, Dunn said, to make sure that he's not in possession of any contraband," the defense attorney said.

"Wood is not a flight risk," argued his attorney. "He has a warrant executed to search his 70-year-old mother he has to take good care of her, and that's is the reason why he's asking for a reduction on bond, so that he can make sure he has time to mately over \$100,000. take care of her and also make himself available for his trial."

counsel, his client's mother is session of a weapon, but mostly totally disabled and she needs possession with the intent to disher son everyday to assist her. tribute. The government feels Wood's primary task has been that because of the combination to take care of his mother. When of dealing drugs with weapons, he was arrested, another family it makes it one of the most dan-

member stepped in and is taking gerous crimes on island." care of his mother, but that family member has left island.

... For all these reasons, court, then we're asking for something that is affordable for

Kruse told the defense istic counsel. This is not a contractor's negotiation. I asked how you define danger and you

"The court's concern is that, dealer, and when he was out for early probation, he then went aspect of danger you also need to address."

the fact his client has been level of the definition of the seriousness of drugs. We still have that old initial drug law that talks about how serious drug offenses are. Now you come here and ask under ... a traffic ticket for many years of emotion ... about a sick mother,

In response, Revelli said Chief Justice Michael Kruse that he was under the impresquickly asked the defense sion from a November court attorney to define what he memorandum that the court will consider those sort of mitigating munity." Revelli responded factors like the wavier of the 4th amendment right to search property, random [drug] testing The defense said he expects and random search to ensure the government will disagree that he wasn't going back to dealing.

(The Fourth Amendment States Constitution prohibits zures and requires any search warrant to be judicially sanctioned and supported by probable cause. It is part of the Bill

"Here's my problem", his client being a danger to the monitor people. [We have limsociety, Mr. Wood has agreed to ited resources and you're put-

> When asked for the govern-"The government's position is that the affidavit of support stated that at the time Mr. Wood was arrested and a search home at Taputimu, DPS seized \$50,000 in cash, and methamphetamine and marijuana - with a street value approxi-

"Not only has he been charged with unlawful posses-According to the defense sion but also charged in pos-

With regards to the defense's argument that the defendant is not a flight risk, Dunn pointed out that Mr. Wood's co-defendant has already fled the island. And for that reason, the government feels that there is nothing to prevent the defendant from taking his sick mother with him if he wishes to flee the island.

Dunn also pointed out to the court that at the time of the defendant's arrest, a family member had stepped up to take care of his sick mother. The government believes an arrangement can be made inside ence hearing last week, Lemathe extended family, for another member to step up to take care of the defendant's sick mother.

"The government believes

reasons, we ask the court to The trial is set for April 2020. leave the bond as it is," she concluded.

High Court in regards to his motion. In the meantime, another co-defendant in the case, Taisia one count of unlawful possesto wit; marijuana, is still in custody unable to post his \$5,000 surety bond.

During his pretrial conferlie's attorney, Public Defendant government. He asked the court bench. "I'm bound by the Fono's that Mr. Wood is not only a to set the matter for trial, after

danger to the community but they were unable to reach an also a flight risk. And for those agreement with the government.

The third defendant in this case is still at large, and Police Wood is still in custody Commissioner Le'i Sonny awaiting a decision from the Thompson confirmed to Samoa News last week that they're still searching for Steve Tuatoo.

Tuatoo, a former cop was Lemalie, who is charged with arrested following the raids in November, however he was sion of a controlled substance, released from jail pending charges; and immediately left the territory. DPS has received reports that Tuatoo was seen in Seattle, Washington around November of last year.

Kruse was assisted by Asso-Douglas Fiaui acknowledged ciate Judges Faamausili Pomele receiving discovery from the and Muasau T. Tofili on the

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE

NOTICE is hereby given, pursuant to ASCA 37.1105, that Development Bank of American Samoa intends to foreclose a mortgage recorded in the Office of the Territorial Registrar in Land Transfer, Volume Number 11, page 136, recorded October 10, 2012, and that the property subject to the mortgage will be sold at public auction.

PROPERTY TO BE SOLD ON "AS IS BASIS": All of the mortgagors' interest in all that certain real Lease Agreement of Individual Land, which includes one residential structure, consisting of approximately 0.11 acres, more or less:

> All that certain real property lying in Land Square 29, Unit "B" situated in the village of Nu'uuli, County of Ituau, Western District, Island of Tutuila, American Samoa, being a portion of land known as "Asofitu," owned by the late Lavatai Fuavai, and is more fully described as follows:

Starting at a point which has coordinates N=292977.65 E=247185.78, American Samoa Datum of 1962,

> Run thence on azimuth 44° 03' 00" 80.00 feet to a point Thence on azimuth 134° 03' 00" 60.00 feet to a point Thence on azimuth 224° 03' 00" 80.00 feet to a point Thence on azimuth 314° 03' 00" 60.00 feet to the point of beginning

Containing 0.11 acres more or less, as delineated in the map approved by Aiumu, R.P.S. No 8, and dated January 15th, 2009.

Date of Sale: Tuesday, April 03, 2018 at 2:30pm at the property unless postponed or canceled by public announcement.

Location: The property is located at Nu'uuli.

Minimum Bid: \$53,605.00

Contact: For more information please contact Tavai Ieremia at Development Bank 633-4031 or email tavai@dbas.as.



School shooting puts pressure RHD Relief Efforts on Florida lawmakers to act



The casket of Alaina Petty, a victim of Wednesday's mass shooting at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School, leaves her funeral in Coral Springs, Fla., Monday, Feb. 19, 2018. Nikolas Cruz, a former student, was charged with 17 counts of premeditated murder on Thursday.

PARKLAND, Fla. (AP) — on the defense team. A previous high school has put pressure nection from jail. on the state's Republican-controlled Legislature to consider plead guilty if prosecutors agree a sweeping package of gun- not to pursue the death penalty. resisted restrictions on firearms that. for decades, lawmakers said Monday.

legislative coalesced as 100 students from see the damage firsthand and a danger to themselves. The Marjory Stoneman Douglas appeared shaken afterward. High School prepared to ride buses more than 400 miles to come the resistance of some in someone else at school so they the state capital Tuesday to urge the state's leadership, which lawmakers to act to prevent has rebuffed gun restrictions a repeat of the massacre that since Republicans took control killed 17 students and faculty of both the governor's office last week.

former student Nikolas Cruz, resistance by many in the party made his first appearance in to any gun-control measures, court Monday. Wearing a prison leaving the fate of new restricjumpsuit, he kept his head down tions unclear. and didn't appear to make eye contact with the judge or others lican and the incoming state in the courtroom, though he Senate president, said the

(AP Photo/Gerald Herbert)

His lawyers have said he will control laws in a state that has No decision has been made on ering boosting spending on

> Soon after the shooting, several legislative leaders were effort taken on a tour of the school to

and the Legislature in 1999. The suspect, 19-year-old However, there is still strong

Sen. Bill Galvano, a Repubresponded briefly to someone Senate was preparing a package

that would include raising the age to purchase any firearm to 21, creating a waiting period for purchasing any type of firearm, banning bump stocks that can allow semi-automatic guns to spray bullets quickly and creating gun-violence restraining orders.

Authorities said Cruz had a string of run-ins with school authorities that ended with his expulsion. Police were also repeatedly called to his house throughout his childhood. Cruz's lawyers said there were repeated warning signs that he was mentally unstable and potentially violent. Yet he legally purchased a semi-automatic rifle.

"We need to make sure The deadly shooting at a Florida appearance was by a video con- everything is working and to learn from the experience," said Galvano, who was among those who visited the school.

The Senate is also considmental health programs for schools and giving law-enforcement greater power to involuntarily hold someone considered body will also look at a pro-The attack seemed to over- posal to deputize a teacher or are authorized to have a gun.

Galvano said senators want to examine ways to protect schools that do not have resource officers — often armed law enforcement officers — on

State House leaders and Gov. Rick Scott also are considering possible changes to firearms rules but have not given any details. Scott planned meetings Tuesday on school safety, and

(Continued on page 8)

underway in **American Samoa**

NEW ECHO MACHINES AND ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY TRAINING

Fagatogo, American Samoa — To assist with American Samoa's Rheumatic Heart Disease (RHD) relief efforts, David Adams from Duke University Medical Center, an Advanced Cardiac Sonographer, and his colleague Peg Knoll from the University of California Irvine Health, arrived on island to conduct a two-week didactic and hands-on (live scanning) training on echocardiography, a painless procedure that uses sound waves to take "pictures" of the heart.

Additionally, the Department of Public Health (DOH) acquired two new ultrasound machines (Philips CX50 CompactXtreme Ultrasound Systems). Seven medical professionals from DOH and LBJ hospital will be trained on the proper use of these new echo machines to perform limited screening exams, which will enhance operational efficiency and improve the quality of care locally.

To determine the prevalence of RHD in American Samoa, a team from Oregon Health and Science University (OSHU) conducted echocardiographic screening. The findings of their study, published in September 2017, raised a call to action:

"The prevalence of RHD in American Samoa (12.9%) is to date the highest reported in the world literature... while American Samoa has a small overall population at 55,519 people according to the 2010 US Census. This study demonstrates the significant burden of rheumatic disease, which rivals that of larger countries.

"Furthermore, we proved with this study that a robust screening protocol using portable echocardiography machines is feasible and also facilitates education. A calculated screening protocol focusing on older children should be undertaken in populations at high risk for this ultimately eradicable disease."

Prior to this revealing study, a list from the LBJ Pediatrician showed that a total of only 284 patients had been diagnosed with Rheumatic Fever (RF) and RHD.

However, the OSHU study showed that the number of children living with RF and RHD in the territory is much higher than those listed in the LBJ and DOH shared data registry.

Based on the prevalence rate of 12.9%, and the number of school children attending public (13,823) and private (3,225) schools in American Samoa, it is estimated that 2,199 children are potentially suffering from RF/RHD.

These figures suggest that only 15% of children aged 5-17 years have been or are being treated for RHD, leaving 85% of American Samoa's children vulnerable to this debilitating disease.

In light of this alarming data, DOH has set RHD as a public health priority, and has organized an RHD Advisory Committee and a local RHD team to develop a comprehensive RHD prevention and control program.

About the Company: The Kuaea Group is a consulting agency located in American Samoa. The group has more than 20 years of professional experience and expertise in marketing and management of products and services, programs, and processes for corporate, government, and non-profit organizations.



Denyse Christian, hugs her son Adin Christian, 16, a student at the school, at a makeshift memorial outside the Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School, where 17 students and faculty were killed in a mass shooting on Wednesday, in Parkland, Fla., Monday, Feb. 19, 2018. Nikolas Cruz, a former student, was charged with 17 counts of premeditated murder on Thursday.

(AP Photo/Gerald Herbert)



AMERICAN SAMOA COMMUNITY **CANCER COALITION**

SEARCHING FOR CANCER PATIENTS AND SURVIVORS TO TAKE PART IN ONE FOCUS GROUP ON ONE OF THE FOLLOWING DATES:

FEBRUARY 24. 2018 10:00AM-11:30AM **FEBRUARY 27, 2018** 5:30PM - 7:00PM **MARCH 17, 2018** 10:00AM - 11:30AM MARCH 20, 2018 5:30PM - 7:00PM **APRIL 28, 2018** 10:00AM - 11:30AM **APRIL 30, 2018** 5:30PM - 7:00PM MAY 12, 2018 10:00AM - 11:30AM MAY 15, 2018 5:30PM - 7:00PM **JUNE 16, 2018** 10:00AM-11:30AM 5:30PM - 7:00PM **JUNE 19, 2018**

PARTICIPANTS MUST MEET THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

- **BE AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD**
- **UNDERSTAND AND SPEAK ENGLISH AND/OR SAMOAN**
- PHYSICALLY ABLE TO WALK UP A FLIGHT OF STAIRS AND SIT THROUGH AND PARTICIPATE IN A 1 ½ HOUR MEETING

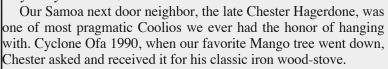
THE FIRST 10 ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS FOR EACH GROUP DATE WILL BE ACCEPTED. \$20 GIFT CERTIFICATE PAID TO EACH PARTICIPANT.

PLEASE CALL THE AMERICAN SAMOA COMMUNITY CANCER COALITION AT 699-0110 FOR MORE INFORMATION.

FOCUS GROUPS WILL BE HELD AT THE COALITION OFFICE IN NUUULI.

CRKT CYCLONE PACK AXES

by Barry Markowitz



While Cool Stuff waited in long sweaty lines for propane, Chester was drinking warm Vailimas (no electricity for 3 months) and enjoying hot meals, courtesy of my mango wood. Lesson learned... downed trees are an asset, not just rubbish to clear.

Whether you are clearing your downed trees, or processing them for use, you really need to get to CBT Hardware, Neil's Ace Hardware Center, or the Tool Shop to score some gear.

Shopping at CBT Hardware on Wednesday, pre Gita, they had heaps of sapelu, and axes. Buy local if they have inventory, but if not the CRKT options can be rushed by USPS Priority Mail, or ordered online from CRKT

https://www.crkt.com/catalogsearch/result/?q=+Axes

The Pack Axe (\$89) by Elmer Roush is only 11.25" and weighs solid pack axes that, coupled only 11b, 2oz. The shape of the Pack Axe hickory handle is so perwith a handsaw, might just fect it melds to your arm perfectly, as if you actually have the power meet your post Cyclone Gita of a 4-foot handle.

Designer Roush also brought us the larger Freyr (\$99) 16", 1lb Axe, Freyr, and the Silky 12.7 oz (above) and the Birler (not pictured \$89) 16", 1lb 13 oz medium sized axes.

> Forged by War, is a wonderful niche of CRKT military veterans and their unique serviced inspired designs. Elmer Roush is part of

> > alentines 6

this special group that proudly embraces the CRKT slogan "Designed by Vets. Driven by Duty". While most of Samoa has lived by the "one machete serves all needs" concept, respectfully you need an axe, and you need a saw.

Go for the Japanese made Silky, in a variety of lengths and saw-tooth purposes. My Silky Pocket Boy (REI \$39.95) was on me during Cool Stuff's Tropical Storm Gita scary photo documentation... in case I had to escape or cut another out of the serious drama we all faced.

A special Cool Stuff salute to American Samoa's Department of Public Safety: At all hours and in the worst of Gita, our Territorial Law Enforcement was ALWAYS bravely on patrol... they are in our Cool Stuff photos and video for history to remember and respect.

I should of...

Continued from page 3

about it. It really hurts me newspaper about our family's because our family had a chance ordeal, but I'm saying this from to do something to protect our my heart that I hope that sooner house especially our essential or later something good will belongings. Unfortunately, it happen for my family." was all my husband's fault; he took the advice of his friends want their photo to be published instead of listening to me, his in the newspaper. wife," she said.

solid house for us.

band built over ten years ago. families. As you can see in our area, there's water everywhere and is currently taking care of 3 you know the unhygienic conditions that come with water of whether or not the governand dirt, it's never good — but ment will continue to feed these I pray that I will not be seeing families through the school this condition very soon.

other people if they read your answer from the government.

Paulo and his wife did not

In the meantime, the Asked about the most impor- Samoana High School shelter tant thing on her mind after Gita has closed its doors due to took away everything the family school beginning this week had, Makerita smiled and said, Tuesday. Samoa News was "My dream is that one day, told by a villager of Pago Pago we'll live in a brick house with that the Secretary of Samoan my children. Our wooden house Affairs, Mauga Tasi Asuega, is gone and I know for sure that through village leaders, faipule God will provide for our needs and faifeau, has asked that difthrough a good Samaritan so ferent church denominations to that we can build a new and a open their halls to families in need and provide shelter — to "This is the house my hus- house and feed these displaced

The villager said his church families, and there is a question lunch program. He said they are "I know it sounds funny to feeding them while awaiting an

NOW ON 'TIL FEB 28, 2018



samoa news



CRKT makes lightweight

needs. Top to bottom: Pack

[Photo by Barry Markowitz]

Pocket Boy.

Talk to us for the right gas advice **Our specialist** gas technicians provide safe, reliable installation

Did you know?

When you buy Origin gray tanks, You save money.... and get more gas.



2BURNER GAS COOKER WITH REGULATOR & HOSE SET



10% DISCOUNT OFF **HIGH PRESSURE WOK** (with regulator & hose set)



NEW ARRIVALS

- LPG 2BURNER GAS COOKER
- HIGH PRESSURE WOKS
- **IRON WOKS**
- **10LTRS RICE COOKER**
- SPARE PARTS
- & MUCH MORE..

AMANA-LPG 4BURNER STOVE-OVEN (Installation, delivery, 1yr warranty incl)



WAS: \$699.99 NOW: **\$575.00**



10% DISCOUNT OFF

2BURNER CAST IRON

(with regulator & hose set)

28", 24", 20", 18", 16" (SIZES) **IRON WOKS PANS**



CALL into origin energy gas showroom at tafuna industrial park 699-9740







School...

Continued from page 6

said he would announce proposals on mental health issues later in the week.

Still, some Republicans questioned whether additional gun restrictions are the answer.

"I really don't want to see this politicized into a gun debate," Republican Sen. Dennis Baxley.Referring to gun-control advocates, he said: "Sometimes I wish they were right, that this would fix it, but it won't ... We have a terrible problem with obesity, but we're not banning forks and spoons."

Democrats believe raising the age limit and creating a waiting period to buy rifles isn't enough."That's unacceptable. That's a joke," said Democratic Sen. Gary Farmer of Broward County. "I don't see that as a restriction. It never should have been that an 18-year-old could buy an assault weapon. No Floridians should be able to buy an assault weapon."

Cruz legally purchased at least seven long guns, including an AK-47-style rifle he bought less than a month ago, a law enforcement official said Monday. The official is familiar with the investigation but isn't authorized to discuss it and spoke on condition of anonymity.Federal law allows those 18 and over to buy rifles, and Cruz passed background checks necessary to obtain the weapons.Since the attack, students from the school have become increasingly vocal in their demands for gun-control measures. Many have pointed out politicians who take financial support from the National Rifle Association, and some have lashed out at President Donald Trump, saying he was busy blaming Democrats for failing to pass gun restrictions while taking no action of his own.







Poloa'i e le Fa'amasinoga ia Joeita Fa'aaliga e tuua le atunu'u

tusia Ausage Fausia

Ta poloaina e le Fa'amasinoga Maualuga le ali'i o Joeita Fa'aaligae ina ia ona tuua le atunu'u ae toe fo'i atu i Samoa ma nofomau ai mo le umi o lana nofovaavaaia, tusa lea e 12 tausaga.

Ao fa'atele ona tolopo mai e le Fa'amasinoga Maualuga o le mataupu a Fa'aaliga, ona o le taumafai e sailia poo ai moni le igoa o lana sponsor na talosagaina le pemita e 30 aso lea na ulufale mai ai i le 2012, ma nofo fa'asolitulafono ai lava i le atunu'u seia oo i le taimi na ia fa'atinoina ai le mau solitulafono eseese e pei ona fa'asala ai o ia i le falepuipui, o le aso Tofi na te'a nei na tuuina aloaia mai ai loa le fa'aiuga a le fa'amasinoga fa'asaga ia Fa'aaliga.

O le fa'aiuga e pei ona tolaulauina e le afioga i le ali'i Fa'amasino Sili ia Michael Kruse, o le a leai se faaiuga e faaleaoga ai le nofovaavaaia a Fa'aaliga, ae ua toe faaopoopo i ai e le fa'amasinoga le isi tuutuuga mo lana nofovaavaaia sa tuuina atui le 2013.

O lea tuutuuga, o lona tuua lea o le teritori o Amerika Samoa, ma aumau ai i fafo atu mo le umi o lana nofovaavaaia e 12 tausaga.

Ana faapea e fa'aleaoga e le fa'amasinoga le nofovaavaaia a Fa'aaliga, e ono poloaina o ia e tuli tausaga e 34 i totonu o le falepuipui. E lei finagalo le fa'amasinoga e tuuina atu lea ituaiga fa'asaga ia Fa'aaliga, ona o le manatu i le ono avea lea ma avega i le malo.

Na tolopo mai le mataupu a Fa'aaliga i le 2 vaiaso talu ai, ina ua poloai e Kruse le loia a le malo ia Robert Morris ma le Pulesili o le Ofisa o Femalagaaiga, afioga Peseta Dennis Fuimaono, e saili atu le faila o lo o i ai le kopi o le ulua'i talosaga o le pemita a Fa'aaliga.

Ina ua toe valaau le mataupu a Fa'aaliga i le vaiaso na te'a nei, na manatu ai loa le fa'amasinoga o le a fa'atulaga se aso faapitoa e iloiloina ai le mataupu e fa'atatau i le faila ma le sponsor a Fa'aaliga, ae o le a fa'ate'a muamua atu loa le fa'aiuga fa'asaga i lenei ali'i talavou.

O Fa'aaliga, na ulufale mai i le pemita e 30 aso i le masina o (Faaauau itulau 11)





O le tama'ita'i o Divne Siliva ma lona tina o Davina Siliva ua fiafia fa'atasi ma lo latou aiga atoa sa auai i le fa'atautoga o Divine i le US Army i le aso Lulu na te'a. O ia o le alo e fa'asino ia Davina ma Afa Siliva o Nuuuli ma Tula. [ata: Leua Aiono Frost]









O se va'aiga i le tama o Elisaia Tauai, alo e fa'asino ia Rev. Pou Taua'i ma le faletua i Utumea EFKAS ua mae'a fa'atautoina o ia i le US Army i le aso Lulu na tuana'i nei. Ua fiafia fa'atasi fo'i lea aiga i le McDonalds Restaurant i Tafuna.



Le tama'ita'i o Lydia Atuai na a'oga i le Tafuna High School ua fiafia fo'i ma si ona tina, Melenaite ina ua mae'a fa'atautoina o ia i le afiafi o le aso Lulu na te'a nei. O ia o se alo e fa'asino ia Penitiko Atuai ma Melenaite Atuai o Tafuna. [ata: Leua Aiono Frost]



Le tamaita'i o Alvira Liusamoa [lona lua mai tauagavale] ua fa'atasi ma ana uo i le McDonalds restaurant ina ua mae'a lona fa'atautoga i le US Army. O ana uo sa auai ma ia o Lois Skelton, Tanya Skelton, Trina WooChing ma ua fa'ailoa mai na a'o'oga uma i latou i le Manu'a High School.

[ata: Leua Aiono Frost]



tusia Ausage Fausia **TAUMALOTO AIAVA**

poloaina e Fa'amasinoga Maualuga le ali'i o Taumaloto Aiava, ina ia ona tuua vave loa Amerika Samoa ma aumau ai i fafo atu mo le umi e 5 tausaga o lana nofovaavaaia, ina ua fa'amalieina le fa'amasinoga i mau sa tuuina atu e le malo, e lagolago ai le le usita'i o Aiava i tuutuuga o lana nofovaavaaia sa tu'uina atu i le 2014.

O se tasi o tuutuuga o le nofovaavaaia a le ua molia na tuuina atu i le 2014, o le totogi lea o lana salatupe i le fa'amasinoga. Ae ina ua le fa'amaoni le ua molia e totogi lana salatupe, na talosagaina ai loa e le Ofisa Nofovaavaaia le Fa'amasinoga mo sana poloaiga e sailia mai ai fa'amasinoga, o le a leai se isi le ua molia.

E tele masina o tau sailia e le fa'amasinoga le ua molia, ma loa le poloaiga lona 3 o lana fa'atoa maua ai loa i le masina nofovaavaaia sa tuuina atu i le o Tesema o le tausaga na te'a 2014, o lona tuua lea o Amerika nei, ma pu'e fa'apagota ai loa Samoa ma aumau ai i fafo atu ae taofia i le toese i Tafuna e mo le umi o lana nofovaavaaia fa'atali ai le aso e lau ai lana e 5 tausaga. fa'asalaga.

O le vaiaso na te'a nei na

fa'amasinoga, mo se isi avanoa toese i Tafuna. e tu'u atu ia Aiava e saili ai uma lava o lana nofovaavaaia,

se'i vagana ai lava le poloaiga o le totogi o lana salatupe ua le faatamala ai o ia, ona o le tupe uma sa ia te ia, sa fa'aalu lea e tausi ai si ona atali'i.

Saunoa le fa'amasino sili ia Michael Kruse e fa'apea, ina ua mae'a ona latou iloiloina ma ona uso a Fa'amasino le faila a le ua molia, na iloa ai le tele o avanoa sa tuuina atu e le fa'amasinoga ia te ia, ma o ni isi o ia avanoa e aofia ai le taofia lea o lona tuliina o fa'asalaga fa'a falepuipui.

Peita'i e foliga mai i le silasila a le fa'amasinoga, e leai se fa'aaloalo o lenei alii i le fa'amasinoga, atoa ai ma lona le fa'aaoga tatau o avanoa ua tuuina atu.

O le faaiuga la a le faaiuga e faaleaoga ai lana nofovaavaaia, ae o le a faamalosia

TAO LIU

O le ali'i Asia lea na tu'uaia tuuina atu ai loa le fa'aiuga a le i lona umia faasolitululafono fa'afmasinoga fa'asaga i lenei o fualaau faasaina faapea se ali'i.Na faatoese le ua molia i a'upega, ua ia ta'utino i le le fa'amasinoga e tusa ai o lona fa'amasinoga e fa'amaonia le usitaia o lana poloaiga, ma tuuaiga fa'asaga ia te ia. O le ia talosagaina ai se isi avanoa vaiaso na te'a nei na ta'usala ai mo ia se'i toe fo'i atu ai i tua e e le fa'amasinoga maualuga ia mafuta i lona aiga aemasie lona Tao Liu i moliaga o le umia faaatali'i. Sa ia ta'utino fo'i i le solitulafono o fualaau faasaina fa'amasinoga, o le a saili sana o le aisa, umia faasolitulafono o galuega e totogi ai lana salatupe. fualaau faasaina o le mariuana. Na talosaga le loia a le ua umia o se fana e lei laiseneina, molia ia Douglas Fiaui i le atoa ai ma lona sola ese mai i le

I le tali ioe ai o Liu i moliaga sana galuega e totogi ai lana e pei ona ta'usala ai o ia e le salatupe. Na faailoa e Fiaui i fa'amasinoga, sa ia tautino ai le fa'amasinoga e fa'apea, sa e fa'apea, i se taimi o le aso 21 usita'i le ua molia i poloaiga Aokuso 2016 i Amerika Samoa,

(Faaauau itulau 11)

Mai itulau 9

Setema 2012 ma nofo faasolitulafono ai lava ina ua mae'a le 30 aso ae lei toe fo'i o ia i Samoa.

I le masina o Me o le tausaga na sosoo ai, 2013, na talepe ai e Fa'aaliga se faleoloa ma gaoi le tele o oloa. O le masina o Iulai o le tausaga lava lea, na toe talepe ai fo'i e Fa'aaliga le isi faleoloa ma gaoi le tele o oloa. O ulua'i mataupu ia e lua na molia ai e le malo ia Fa'aaliga ma fa'asala ai loa o ia i le falepuipui.

A o tuli ai le fa'asalaga fa'a falepuipui a Fa'aaliga, na soloa i tua o ia i le masina o Iulai 2016 ma ia osofaia se faleoloa Asia i le po, ae gaoi le \$1,500 sa i totonu. I le masina lava lea o Iulai o le 2016, na toe sola ese ai fo'i Fa'aaliga i tua o le falepuipui ma ia gaoi le ato tupe a se fafine sa i totonu o lana ta'avale, lea sa paka i luma o le ofisa o le Pulega o le Eletise male Suavai i Tafuna.

Na tuli e le to'alua o le fafine ia Fa'aaliga ma maua, ma logo ai loa Leoleo e uiga i lea fa'alavelave, o iina na fa'atoa iloa ai e Leoleo o Fa'aaliga sa sola i tua mai le falepuipui.

Mai solitulafono eseese e 2 o le sola i tua mai le falepuipui faapea ai ma le gaoi o le aso a le fafine sa i totonu o le ta'avale, na poloaina ai e le fa'amasinoga ia Fa'aaliga na te tuli tausaga e

Afai loa ae mae'a ona tuli lana fa'asalaga faa falepuipui e 12, e ala i lona tuliina o le tasi o vae tolu e 4 tausaga, ona agava'a loa lea o ia i le polokalame o le Palola, ma poloaina ai loa lona toe fo'i atu i Samoa.

Tala...

Mai itulau 10

sa ia umia faasolitulafono ai o lana solitulafono sa faia i lea lesitalaina.

i le masina o Oketopa 2016 ae le tusa ai ma lona mana'o. e fa'atali ai le faaiuga o lana i tua e aunoa ma se fa'atanaga.

Na ta'utino Liu e fa'apea, lau ai lana fa'asalaga.

vaega o le fualaau fa'asaina o aso sa le tusa lea ma ala o le le aisa ma le mariuana, atoa ai tulafono. Ua malamalama le ua ma lona umia o se a'upega e lei molia, e le mafai ona toe suia lana tali ioe ua tuuina atu i le Sa ia tautino fo'i e faapea, a fa'amasinoga, pe afai e tuuina o taofia ai o ia i le toese i Tafuna atu se faaiuga a le fa'amasinoga

O lo o taofia pea Liu i le fa'amasinoga, na ia sola ese ai toese i Tafuna e fa'atali ai le aso 20 Aperila lea ua fa'atulaga e

For school shooting suspect, main question is life or death

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla. (AP) ,Äî The evidence against the Florida school shooting suspect is so overwhelming, the only question left for the courts if he is convicted is whether he will be sentenced to death or spend the rest of his life in prison.

The fate of 19-year-old Nikolas Cruz, who faces 17 counts of first-degree murder in the shooting at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High, will depend on his mental state and the wishes of the victims' families, which have a say in how the prosecution proceeds.

Broward County Public Defender Howard Finkelstein, whose office is representing Cruz, said there were so many warning signs that Cruz was mentally unstable and potentially violent that the death penalty might be going too far. Finkelstein said Cruz would likely plead guilty if prosecutors opt not to seek the death penalty.

"Because that's what this case is about. Not, did he do it? Not, should he go free? Should he live or should he die," Finkelstein said. "He will never see the light of day again, nor should he. But I know personally I am very upset and angry that we all failed to spot a problem and do anything as a result.

Michael J. Satz, the state attorney for Broward County, said Saturday in an email that, "This certainly is the type of case the death penalty was designed for." He called the slayings "absolutely horrific and tragic." However, he also said his office is working with law enforcement and will announce later what penalty it plans to seek.

The prosecution will likely take years. The sheriff's office said Cruz confessed, and they have his AR-15 semi-automatic rifle, ammunition clips and video from the school. The FBI also said Friday it had gotten a call from someone close to Cruz who expressed concern that he had "a desire to kill people" and "the potential" to conduct a school shooting.

FBI Director Christopher Wray said in a statement that the information was not properly investigated and promised to get to the bottom of it.A major issue for the courts will be Cruz's mental state. Officials have said he underwent unspecified treatment at a mental facility but quit after his mother died in November. His father had died some years earlier. Without any living parents, he was taken in by a local family. Cruz's attorney, Assistant Public Defender Melisa McNeill, told reporters after Cruz's initial court appearance that he had become unmoored from society and had no support network to lean on.



tusia: Leua Aiono Frost

FAATAU VA'A TUGBOAT MO LE UAFU I **FAGATOGO**

Ua ma'ea ona fa'atauina e le Matagaluega o Uafu ma le Malae Va'alele le tugboat o le "Peggy H" i Alabama i le vaiaso ua tuana'i.

Ua mafua ona fa'atau lea va'a, ina ia lua i ai tugboats i le Uafu e pei o aiaiga o tulafono a le avanoa e fa'atau ai se isi va'a, ae le'i oo ia Mati

O le tausaga na fausia ai 'Peggy H' o le 1983, mai le 'afa o Gita. ona toe fa'afouina i le tausaga ua te'a. Ma sa i ai i Alabama le sui fa'atonu o le matagaluega o Uafu ma Malaeva'alele ia Chris King, fa'atasi ai ma ali'i Kapeteni o Lafoga Alovao ma Mike Pulu, ma isi sui e to'atolu ina ia malaga mai lea va'a i Amerika Samoa.

E le'i mautinoa se aso e malaga ese ai le va'a fesoasoani i le atunu'u. mai Alabama mo Amerika Samoa.

E LE'I AMATA TAUTUA A LE FEMA MO **MEA FA'ALEAGAINA E LE 'AFA**

I se pepa o fa'amatalaga mai le ofisa a le malo o Amerika Samoa, Emergency Operations Center (EOC), o lo' taua ai se fautuaga mai le vaega a le fetarale, le FEMA, e fa'apea, e le o tatalaina le ofisa e faila ai mea totino ua faaleagaina i tou maota ona o le 'afa o Gita. Ma ia lava mai pea le onosa'i a'o fa'aauau le auiliiliga o faamaumauga i se repoti o galulue faatasi ai le FEMA ma le malo o Amerika Samoa.

E faamanatu atu fo'i e le FEMA ia "'Aua ne'i faatali mo le FEMA. A ia tapu'e ata o mea sa faaleagaina i le afa o Gita ma amata loa ona faia galuega e toe faaleleia ai tou maota."

I le taimi nei, e le o sailia e le FEMA ni tagata faigaluega. A iai se suiga, o le a fa' asalalauina atu i leitio ma nusipepa.

Mo fesoasoani ma le Koluse Mumu i Amerika Samoa, vala'au le telefoni, 699-6011 mo nisi faamatalaga.

Ua fa'ailoa mai foi e le EOC o lo'o faaauau a latou asiasiga i nu'u ma afioaga e pei ona fesoasoani atu iai afioga i pulenu'u, mo fa'amaumauga i mea na fa'aleagaina e le 'afa o Gita. Faamolemole, ia lava mai pea le onosa'i, ona o lo'o savalia e vaega ta'itasi afioaga e faia asiasiga i aiga ta'itasi.

Afai sa misia e lenei vaega ona asia lou maota, ia faafesoota'i atu le pulenu'u o le afioaga, pe telefoni fo'i i le Ofisa o le Mataupu Tau Samoa i le 633-5201, po'o le EOC i le 699-3800.

TAPUNIA ALA SAVALI I "LAUFANUA FA'ASAO" I TUTUILA

Ua fa'alauiloa e le Ofisa o le National Park of Ameican Samoa, le tapunia o ala savali - trails e pei ona masani ona tatala i le mamalu lautele o le atunu'u fa'apea turisi asiasi mai i Amerika Samoa, ona o lo'o tele se afaina o ala savali i totonu o Laufanua Fa'asao i Tutuila nei.

Ua le gata le fa'aletonu i le vaomatua fa'asao, ua fa'apena fo'i ona i ai afaina o le a'au po'o le gataifale fa'asao ona o le tele o tafega o vaitafe ua o'o atu i le sami, ona o le 'afa o Gita.

O ala savali ua fa'aleagaina ona o la'au pa'u'u, sologa i palapala ma ma'a ma ua punia ai nei ala

O le a toe fa'ailoa mai e le i ni fa'asalalauga i le tatalaina o Laufanua Fa'asao, ae o lo'o tatala pea le Ofisa autu i le Pago Plaza i Pago Pago.

Saunoa le Park Superintendent Scott Butch, "Ua galulue malosi lava le aufaigaluega a le Paka

Fa'asao ina ia toe fa'aleleia le tele o a'afiaga o ala savali ma le lotolotoi lava fo'i o le paka fa'asao latou, ona fa'ato'a toe tatala ai lea o laufanua fa'asao mo maimoaga. E mautinoa e umi le taimi fa'aalu i lea galuega toe fa'aleleia. E tauau e faitau masini ma vaiaso fa'ato'a tatala lenei tautua mo le mamalu lautele."

8 SUI KOLUSE MUMU SAN DIEGO

E to'avalu sui mai le Koluse Mumu i San US Coast Guard, lea sa tu'u ia Amerika Samoa le Diego ua auai mai mo le fa'atautaia o galuega fesoasoani mo le Koluse Mumu i Amerika Samoa i le tautuaina o tagatanu'u ua pagatia talu

> O le Koluse Mumu i San Diego o le Ofisa Ulu lea mo le Koluse Mumu Amerika Samoa, ma ua fa'ailoa lo latou agaga fiafia ina ua o'o mai, ua amata ona fa'atautaia galuega e le tatou lala, ma ua i ai fo'i foa'i ua tapena i ai Amerika Samoa e tuufa'atasia ma ni latou fesoasoani ua aumaia, e

> O le aumalaga lenei e aofia ai ma le Regional CEO Sean Mahoney, ma ua fa'atasia nei ma le to'a 40 o i latou o lo'o ofo atu le latou tautua mai le tatou Malo, ma o le a fa'atautaia latou galuega fesoasoani i so'o se vaipanoa o le atunu'u ua fa'amauina ua afaina i le Asiosio o Gita.

Fa'ailoa e Mahoney lona agaga fiafia e va'aia le agaga o tagata Samoa ina ia toe fa'aleleia vave o latou lotoifale ma toe fa'aauau pea aluga masani sa i ai le soifuaga a'o le'i tupu le 'afa.

"Ua va'aia e le o afaina le agaga o tagatanu'u o Amerika Samoa i lenei fa'alavelave fa'anatura, ua tumau lo latou agaga ia fa'aleleia le soifuaga ma toe fa'aauau galuega sa masani ai. Ua ou fiafia ua o'o mai, ma o le a auai fa'atasi ma i latou e faia asiasiga a le Koluse Mumu i so'o se vaipanoa ua a'afia o le atunu'u."

Ua o'o mai fo'i le tele o sapalai ua latou malaga mai ma i latou, peita'i ua tapena fo'i le Koluse Mumu i Amerika Samoa i foa'i na taua'aoina mai e nisi o Kamupani ma fa'alapotopotoga, ina ia taua'aoina atu i aiga pagatia, ma o asiasiga a le Koluse Mumu e mafai ai ona iloa patino igoa o aiga, nu'u e alaala ai, ma mea ua fa'aleagaina ona savalia lea ae ua mae'a fa'amauina.

"Tusa lava pe le o tusia suafa, e asiasi atu lava le Koluse Mumu i afioaga o lo'o va'aia le fa'aleagaina o fale i le afa, ma o iina fo'i e fa'amaumauina ai ma fesoasoani atu le Koluse Mumu i aiga pagatia," o se saunoaga lea a le aufaigaluega a le Koluse Mumu.

LAPATA'IGA MAI ASEPA - FA'APUNA LE **SUAVAI TAUMAFA**

Ona o le tele o manu mamate ma a'afiaga fo'i tau lapisi ua suatia ma lafoa'ia e le 'afa o Gita i vaitafe ma le sami, ae maise o puna o vai o lo'o fa'atumu ai fa'atanoa vai mo le fofoga taumafa o le atunu'u ma lotoifale o aiga, o lea ua lapata'ia mai ai le mamalu o le atunu'u, ia fa'apupuna muamua le suavai a'o le'i inumia.

O lenei lapata'iga ua fa'asalalauina faalaua'itele i le mamalu o le atunu'u ina ia nofouta ai.

Ua fa'aauau fo'i ona faigaluega tagata mai le ASEPA ina ia mautinoa ua faia suesuega o le suavai taumafa ina ia fa'ailo atu nei lapata'iga ae ua mautinoa fo'i le afaina o i ai le suavai i le atunu'u.

Ua le gata i lea, ae ua o'o fo'i i masini vai mama i le tele o faleoloa, ua mae'a suesuea fo'i e le ASEPA pe mata o lelei fa'amama o nei masini vai, ma ia le toe a'afia mulimuli nisi ae le mailoa tonu le masini sa latou fa'aaogaina.







▶ FEMA...

of these assessments will determine which individuals qualify for FEMA's Individual Assistance (IA) or Public Assistance (PA) program.

The FEMA team assesses the local situation and determines what the needs are and if there are unmet needs, according to Inge.

At this point, "we're still in 'response mode' and we're moving towards recovery," said Inge, and "we are in the process of wrapping up our preliminary damage assessments" with local and federal partners collecting data — with the first team looking at damage to infrastructure, such as roads, public

And the second team is "primarily looking at things that impacted homeowners, renters and business owners," he explained.

"The first team is looking at things... to support a request cover Public Assistance — in terms of damaged infrastructure," he explained. "And the

impacts to primary homes, businesses."

to American Samoa to help with formulating a second request to "major declaration that would trigger the [federal] programs that would help the territory rebuild its infrastructure and to provide assistance to homeowners," said Inge.

He stressed that currently, "there's no help for individuals" homeowners, renters and are working towards making a request for that."

what is called [for] under the are on the ground already," he emergency declaration, which allows us to provide direct federal assistance to the territory, means, FEMA programs to file whether it's resources — which claims for federal assistance are are people — and any unmet not available. needs the territory has. And it's for a declaration that would by design to save lives and pro-hiring. tect property," he explained.

"allows us to get moving down through this newspaper and second team is gathering data here. Now we're here and what radio.

that would be used to determine we're doing are those damage assessments, that's going to support the governor's request Outcome or data of the to the President for a major decassessments is then handed over laration, in essence it's another major declaration."

Continued from page 1

As to how long FEMA will the federal government for a be on island — a question that many have asked not only to Samoa News but, directly to Inge and other federal partners, the FEMA official said, "We're going to be here as long as we're owners, renters and business needed. We're going to be here until our jobs are completed."

Right now, "we are working, we call it leaning forward, we are leaning forward in anticipabusiness owners, adding, "We tion of [a second] declaration, so in the event that comes it won't take us long to get set up "Right now we're providing and be able to speed up, as we

While PDA is ongoing this

And FEMA is also not

FEMA along with its local The emergency declaration partners will provide updates

Local...

citizen from Pago Pago, their same weather event. family was not aware of to be a strong storm or cyclone coming. They said that they relied on the weather reports from Samoa because there was no accurate weather report from Storm Watch/Warning, with our NWSO in Tafuna.

"The only weather report we heard on Thursday night before the hurricane hit us was nology," she said. the report by our local televinothing to worried about we're not going to face any strong wind — only low pressure," said Filitoga Alema of Pago Pago.

Samoa News that she was confused about the terms our local weather office used to describe weather reports.

"I'm still confused and frustrated about what happened to my family because of Gita," the angry woman said. "According to the weather report from our local weather office in Tafuna, they said — it's a tropical storm watch/ warning, but according to the weather report from Samoa, it was a tropical cyclone CAT 1 warning. I was confused whether it was a storm or a cyclone, but then Gita came it was a cyclone, not a storm."

Most of the complaints from local people are on the terms used by our local weather office versus those the Samoa weather office was using.

Lutu-McMoore, Meterologist every time we put out 'watches'

According to a concerned ferent terminology used, it's the or flash flooding, our people

"When Samoa put out CAT 1 Warning' with the speed of 39- 54 mph, it's was the same with our warning that was given out about the 'Tropical the speed of 39-73 mph. It's the same warning with about the emphasized. same speed but different termi-

The Meteorologist in-Charge sion station, saying that there's said that their office issued the warning during the whole week before Gita stuck the territory on Friday morning. Prior to these warnings, the community was also informed that since until April of this year.

Gita, and the terms the Samoa that means you have to start report in Apia." weather office used to describe your preparations, because the same storm during their when it's a warning it's already feel we failed to do our part but too late for you to prepare," Lutu-McMoore said.

On Sunday of that same week, she said that was when they started putting out their messages, as the model showed something was coming, and on Monday, "we issued our flash flood watch and there were a lot of warnings throughout the whole week for our people to prepare."

She said, "Before we even issued the tropical storm watch, we even gave out a wind advisory for our community to be aware off. On Thursday night before Gita stuck our territory, our tropical storm warning was also put out. We always want In her response, Elinor our residents to understand that in-Charge said, despite the dif- of weather for a tropical storm

would know what to do next.

Continued from page 1

"We also want our people whether or not there was going warning for 'Tropical Cyclone especially our children to be familiar with the terminology we're using here in American Samoa, and the terminology that the Samoa weather office is also using.

"It's the same warning," she

Lutu-McMoore repeated something that both Samoas' weather offices have been stating: "I urge our people that if you live in American Samoa, please be more familiar with our terminology. If you are in American Samoa during the time of a tropical storm or A woman from Nuuuli told November of last year hurricane cyclone, listen to the weather season had started and goes on report from our local weather office, but if you're in Samoa, "When we issue our watches please, listen to the weather

> She said, "I apologize if you regardless of what happened, our staff left their families and home and came over to the office to work 24-hours, because they know and understand how important this information is for our people. We did our best to make sure our community was safe."

> Lutu-McMoore stressed that the most important thing is for everyone to start thinking that whenever the hurricane season arrives everyone needs to start the preparations.

> She also urges the community to voice and share their feedback with the weather office, whether it's good or bad, because from there, they can build up a good working relationship with the community.

Trump endorses Romney for Senate bid in Utah



FILE - In this Thursday, Feb. 2, 2012 file photo, Donald Trump greets Republican presidential candidate, former Massachusetts Gov. Mitt Romney, after announcing his endorsement of Romney during a news conference in Las Vegas. Trump is endorsing Romney in Utah's Senate race, another sign that the two Republicans are burying the hatchet after a fraught relation-(AP Photo/Julie Jacobson, File)

WASHINGTON (AP) - a scathing critique of then-can-President Donald Trump is didate Trump during the GOP endorsing Mitt Romney in primary that year, calling him Utah's Senate race, another a "phony" who was unfit for sign that the two Republicans office. More recently, Romney are burying the hatchet after a criticized Trump's response to fraught relationship.

The GOP's presidential acist rally in Charlottesville, nominee in 2012, Romney Virginia, and last month called announced last week he would Trump's use of an obscenity to seek the nomination to replace describe African countries as retiring Sen. Orrin Hatch. In inconsistent with American hisa tweet Monday night, Trump tory and values. wrote, "He will make a great Senator and worthy successor parties have suggested that to @OrrinHatch, and has my Romney, if elected to the full support and endorsement!" endorsement via Twitter.

Barack Obama.

For his part, Romney gave

seek or accept Trump's endorsement, Romney demurred but said they had talked on the phone two or three times in recent months and had a cordial and respectful relationship.

Within minutes of Trump's tweet Monday night, Romney sent one of his own: "Thank you Mr. President for the support. I hope that over the course of the campaign I also earn the support and endorsement of the people of Utah."

WIRELESS / COPY / PRINTER / FAX / SCANNER FOR FAST, UNLIMITED PRINTING, GREAT FOR COMMERCIAL USE

FREE INK We sell good quality Officejet Pro 8610 printing paper. Monthly Payment

Premium **Printing Paper** Ream \$3.95 Case \$38.95

Double A **Printing Paper** Ream \$4.75 Case \$43.95

WHOLESALE in Nu'uuli

Please contact: Jiin (258-4563) or Tafa Leaupepe Office: (684) 699-4484 • Fax: (684) 699-2307 Email: ooeinc@gmail.com

To the people of American

Samoa, our thoughts are with you.

The team at National Pacific Insurance are **ready** to help. If you have an insurance claim for damage caused by Cyclone Gita, please get in touch.

We are extending our office hours and will be open from 8am to 6pm Monday to Friday beginning this week.

You can call us on **633-4266** or mobiles **733-1003** or **254-4040**.

Unfortunately our Tafuna office location is currently closed due to power outage. However you can reach us at our Utulei Office; located on 2nd Floor Centennial Building.

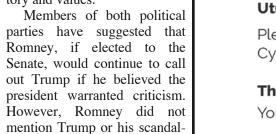
Please get in touch for any queries you have in relation to Cyclone Gita and your insurance cover.

Thank you

Your Team at NPI

Serving the Community since 1977





Romney quickly accepted the out Trump if he believed the president warranted criticism. Trump has not always been However, Romney did not so positive about Romney the mention Trump or his scandalpolitical candidate. In 2016 plagued administration in his Trump said the former Massa- campaign announcement on chusetts governor had "choked Friday, focusing instead on how like a dog" during his failed his adopted state of Utah could 2012 bid against President be a model for better government in Washington.

last year's deadly white suprem-

Asked Friday if he would

Experts: Underwater archaeology site imperiled in Mexico

the most important underwater the War of the Castes. archaeological site in the world. Subaquatic archaeologist Guill- didn't live in the caves, de ermo de Anda said the cave sys- Anda said, but rather went tem's historical span is likely down to them "during periods unrivaled. Some of the oldest of great climate stress, to look human remains on the continent for water." Sac Actun is "probhave been found there, dating back more than 12,000 years, and now-extinct animal remains world," he said. push the horizon back to 15,000

human skull that was already suggest water levels may have parts of cave network.

MEXICO CITY (AP) — Pol-briefly dropped in the 216-mile lution is threatening the recently (347-kilometer) -long system mapped Sac Actun cave system during a drought about 1,000 in the Yucatan Peninsula, a A.D. And some artifacts have vast underground network that been found dating to the 1847experts in Mexico say could be 1901 Maya uprising known as

Humans there probably ably the most important underwater archaeological site in the

But de Anda said pollution and development may threaten He said researchers found a the caves' crystalline water.

Some of the sinkhole lakes covered in rainwater limestone that today serve as entrances deposits long before the cave to the cave system are used by system flooded around 9,000 tourists to snorkel and swim. years ago.De Anda said over And the main highway in the 120 sites with Maya-era pot- Caribbean coast state of Quintery and bones in the caves tana Roo runs right over some



American Samoa Government DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



PUBLIC NOTICE

The American Samoa Department of Health Early Intervention Program "Helping Hands" would like to inform the public that the Annual State Application under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act as amended in 2004 for Federal Fiscal Year 2018 is available for public comment for a period of 60 days.

A copy of the document is available to review at the DOH Helping Hands Office located in the Lumana'i building in Fagatogo.

Please call the DOH Helping Hands office at 633-8553 if you have any questions regarding this public notice.

Signed,

Ruth Te'o, DOH Part C Coordinator

acific Island



Ole Palemia blog and Facebook page has been the subject of a government-led hunt to identify the people behind them. [photo: Screen shot from blog page]

SAMOA PM ORDERS ACTION AGAINST "OLE PALEMIA" BLOG

Prime Minister Tuilaepa Dr. Sa'ilele Malielegaoi has ordered

Attorney General, Lemalu Hermann Retzlaff, to "take action" against people whom they suspect are behind the "Ole Palemia" blog.

"I have directed the A.G. to

take action against those people behind it," he told the Sunday Samoan. "Remember I told you nothing is hidden in this world.

once."

The Prime Minister would not say what "action" he has own respect," Su'a said. ordered the Attorney General to

people, whom the Attorney General will take action against. He also declined to say how many people are involved.

from Attorney General Lemalu allies." were unsuccessful. Questions emailed were not answered.

Facebook page has been the sub- lawyers. "I sincerely thank the ject of a government-led hunt to Executive for their trust in me,

removed by Facebook because object to." it was in violation of their "Community Standards." This work is paramount in his new was confirmed by a notification role. "There is no such thing as from Facebook to its members.

A day later, another page emerged.

and all other social media platthe government promotes.

"This is all part of the government's development," he forward."

(Source: Samoa Observer) **NEW PRESIDENT OF THE FA'AFAFINE ASSOCIATION**

Lawyer, Alex Su'a, is the new President of the Samoa Fa'afafine Association.

He takes on the role that and President, the late So'oalo Roger Stanley.

members of S.F.A. who is also the Legal Counsel.

This was confirmed by S.F.A. Communications and Kevin Schuster, during an interview with the Sunday Samoan.

The announcement of the new officers was made during the Samoa Faafafine Associalast Friday.

strangers to the association, to refile the charges. given their long-term involve-S.F.A. since its establishment."

"It was our first meeting since armed the passing of So'oalo who left behind a legacy and some big cacy work both nationally and regionally for the faafafine and fa'afatama community," said Schuster.

"Since her passing, there has who will be next in line to conship which was done by So'oalo commissioner. for S.F.A. and especially for its partners.'

the new leaders."

"I'm humbled not necessarily of the position, but of the

I have said that to you more than confidence and the trust of the Executive Council who are also made of true leaders in their

"The S.F.A. will continue to address and advocate for Nor would he name the the inclusiveness of fa'afafine and fa'afatama in all and every aspect of decision making in Samoa, at the same time be the voice for the L.G.B.T.I.Q. Attempts to get a comment community, their families and

A lawyer by profession for more than a decade, Su'a is a The Ole Palemia blog and Senior Associates at the Summit identify the people behind them. I thank the Lord for this calling Last week, the page was because it really is a call I can't

> Su'a concluded that team 'my plans' for S.F.A, rather it's 'our plans' for S.F.A."

"The Executive Council of According to Prime Minister which I'm its President is the Tuilaepa, Facebook, Twitter operating body; the Advisory Council guides but it's our forms are technological tools members and our stakeholder partners and us as Executive that plans for S.F.A. moving

> "It's gonna be the same drive, same passion and same objectives," said Su'a.

(Source: Samoa Observer)

CHARGES AGAINST SUSPENDED SAMOA **POLICEMAN DISMISSED**

A criminal case against a was held by S.F.A. founder suspended police corporal in Samoa has come to an end after a District Court judge accepted Su'a is among the founding a motion by the prosecution to withdraw an application for refiling all charges against the officer.

According to court docu-Public Relations Executive, ments all the charges against Hillary Eteuati were dismissed in a separate hearing in 2016 and in a Supreme Court appeal hearing last year.

But the lawyer for the tion Special General Meeting accused had fought a long legal battle against the prosecution "The new leaders are no over why the police had wanted

Mr Eteuati was originally ment and contribution towards charged with assault, obstruction, threatening words and with a dangerous weapon.

He was one of the three offishoes to be filled particularly cers who were investigated in her drive, leadership and advo- a Commission of Inquiry last year for alleged breaches of police duties following the reinstatement of the police commissioner, Fuiavailili Egon Keil.

Mr Eteuati was the combeen numerous speculations on plainant in a police case which had led to original tinue the great work and leader- charges brought against the

But the cases didn't proceed after an overseas prosecutor Schuster said, "The S.F.A. hired by the Attorney General Members and Executive had a had withdrawn the charges standing ovation to welcome against Mr Keil because of insufficient evidence.

(Source: RNZI)



American Samoa Government OFFICE OF PROCUREMENT

INVITATION FOR BIDS IFB-033-2018

Issuance Date: February 15, 2018

Closing Date: February 28, 2018 No later than 2:00p.m. (local time)

1. INVITATION

Sealed bids are invited from qualified firms to provide the "Soil Remediation Work for the **Fono Building**" located in the village of Fagatogo, Territory of American Samoa.

2. RECEIPT & OPENING OF BIDS

Sealed bids will be received by the Chief Procurement Officer, American Samoa Government, Tafuna, American Samoa 96799, until 2:00 p.m. (local time), Wednesday, February 28, 2018 at which time and place the sealed bids will be publicly opened and read.

PRE-BID MEETING

A MANDATORY Pre-Bid Meeting will be held on Thursday, February 22, 2018 at 10:00 a.m. at the Office of Procurement Conference Room. Bids will not be accepted from bidders who are not present at the Pre-Bid Meeting.

4. CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

Electronic copies of contract documents, including Plans and Specifications may be examined or obtained at the Office of Procurement free of charge.

- 5. The American Samoa Government reserves the right not to accept the lowest or any bid.
- The American Samoa Government reserves the right to waive any informality in bidding as may be in the best interest of American Samoa Government.

DR. ORETA MAPU CRICHTON Chief Procurement Officer

Trump revives push for limits on immigrants bringing family



Abby Spangler and her daughter Eleanor Spangler Neuchterlein, 16, hold hands as they participate in a "lie-in" during a protest in favor of gun control reform in front of the White House, Monday, Feb. 19, 2018, in Washington.

By DEEPTI HAJELA and AMY TAXIN, Associated Press

NEW YORK (AP) — When the U.S. government approved Ricardo Magpantay, his wife and young children to immigrate to America from the Philippines, it was 1991. By the time a visa was available, it was 2005, and his children could not come with him because they were now adults.

waiting.

Magpantay gets worried when he hears the White House is aiming to limit the relatives that immigrants-turned-citizens can sponsor, a American immigration system.

"It is really frustrating and it is very dreadful for me, because after a long wait, if this will be passed, what will happen for them?" said Magpantay, a 68-year-old mechanical engineer in the Southern California city of Murrieta. "I won't be able to bring them forever."

For the past 50-plus years, family reunification has been central to U.S. immigration law. Those who become naturalized citizens can bring spouses and minor children and petition for parents, adult children and siblings to get their own green cards and become Americans in their own right, with their own ability to sponsor.

Many on opposing sides of the immigration debate have long felt the family reunification system needs reform. Immigration advocates want a reassessment of the quotas on how many people can come from a given country in a given year, which has created decadeslong backlogs for to get a green card. citizens of some countries.

President Donald Trump, want a narrower, nuclear definition of family, making spouses and minor children the only relatives a citizen could sponsor. That's a central plank of the sweeping immigration overhaul Trump has proposed, a mother more than a decade to bring two move that activists say could cut legal immigra- from the Philippines. tion in the U.S. by half.

sands of young people brought to the U.S. illegally, including one plan that mirrored Trump's overall immigration proposal. The lack of resolution on an issue that was pivotal to Trump's election leaves it as potential tinderbox for the midterm congressional elections this fall.

In his State of the Union speech last month, Trump referenced an attempted bombing by a Bangladeshi immigrant in New York in December as proof of the need to curtail what he and others term "chain migration" in favor of a more skills-based system.

"This vital reform is necessary not just for our Rights in Los Angeles." economy, but for our security and for the future of America," he said.

Trump is giving a spotlight to an idea that "was clearly out in the wilderness" in a policy really talking about, said Mark Krikorian, exec-

utive director of the Center for Immigration Studies, which has long pushed for limits on family sponsorships.

"He has forced issues to the forefront that need to be debated," Krikorian said.

Advocates of family reunification call the rhetoric around merit and skills a smoke screen.

"They're being disingenuous — their goal is More than a decade later, his children are still to reduce immigration overall," said Anu Joshi, director of immigration policy at the New York Immigration Coalition. "This is just about cutting family, it's a family ban."

Prior to 1965, U.S. immigration was tightly profound change to a fundamental piece of the controlled, with parts of the world all but ineligible and caps that ended up favoring immigrants from northern Europe.

> Families of Italians and other Europeans pushed to change the law, resulting in a system that opened visas to all countries equally, with preferences for family reunification and, to a lesser extent, those with advanced skills or education.

> At the time, politicians didn't think the changes would make a great deal of difference and that European immigrants would be the main beneficiaries. Instead, Asians and Latin Americans started coming and then were able to bring their parents and siblings.

> Dividing the available visas equally among countries also had an unanticipated impact. In countries where the demand was higher, like China, India and the Philippines, the line has grown so long that it can take years for someone

That's a reality immigrants and their advo-Self-described "restrictionists," including cates wish more Americans knew, in the face of Trump's State of the Union assertion that "a single immigrant can bring in virtually unlimited numbers of distant relatives."

Jeff DeGuia, 28, recalled that it took his

"There's definitely this idea you are not Congress rejected competing bills last week really complete without your huge family," said meant to resolve the status of hundreds of thou- DeGuia, whose grandfather came to the United States for an engineering job in the 1970s. His family settled in Chicago, though he and his brother now live in Southern California.

"Your cousins are like your brothers and sisters, and your uncles and aunts are like second dads and second moms," he said.

Proposals to scale back the number of immigrants allowed into the country will end up dividing families and drive more people to enter the country illegally, making them vulnerable to exploitation, said Angelica Salas, executive director of the Coalition for Humane Immigrant

Family immigration is also important, advocates said, because it signals immigrants' commitment to make America their home, not just take a job that lands them here. For years, relasense, and something only its advocates were tives have helped newcomers integrate into

Ex-workers at Russian 'troll factory' trust US indictment

By NAIRA DAVLASHYAN and IRINA TITOVA, Associated Press

ST. PETERSBURG, Russia (AP) — While Russian officials scoff at a U.S. indictment charging 13 Russians with meddling in the 2016 U.S. presidential election, several people who worked at the same St. Petersburg "troll factory" say they think the criminal charges are well-founded.

Marat Mindiyarov, a former commenter at the innocuously named Internet Research Agency, says the organization's Facebook department hired people with excellent English skills to sway U.S. public opinion through an elaborate social media

His own experience at the agency makes him trust the U.S. indictment, Mindiyarov told The Associated Press. "I believe that that's how it was and that it was them," he said.

The federal indictment issued Friday names a businessman linked to President Vladimir Putin and a dozen other Russians. It alleges that Yevgeny Prigozhin — a wealthy restaurateur dubbed "Putin's chef," paid for the internet operation that created fictitious social media accounts and used them to spread tendentious messages. The aim of the factory's work was either to influence voters or to undermine their faith in the U.S. political system, the 37-page indictment states.

Putin spokesman Dmitry Peskov told reporters Monday that while the indictment focuses on "Russian nationals," it gives "no indication that the Russian government was involved in this in any way." Peskov reasserted that Moscow did not interfere in the U.S. election.

Mindiyarov said he failed the language exam needed to get a job on the Internet Research Agency's Facebook desk, where the pay was double than the domestic side of the factory. The sleek operation produced content that looked as if it were written by native English speakers, he said.

"These were people with excellent language skills, interpreters, university graduates," he said, "It's very hard to tell it's a foreigner writing because they master the language wonderfully."



Release Date: February 15, 2018 Contact: AS-EPA Water Program at (684) 633-2304

The American Samoa Environmental Protection Agency (AS-EPA) is issuing a Beach Advisory Notice for ALL recreational beaches in American Samoa, as a result of Tropical Cyclone Gita.

This Beach Advisory is for precautionary purposes due to heavy rain and runoff into our local beaches.

AS-EPA is currently working towards testing all recreational beaches for the presence of Enterococci bacteria.

The testing of recreational beaches is to ensure that it complies with the American Samoa Water Quality Standards and ultimately to protect public health.

AS-EPA will notify the general public once water conditions are in compliance with the American Samoa Water Quality Standards.

The presence of Enterococci in the water indicates contamination by human and/or animal wastes. Swimming in water with high levels of Enterococci may cause stomach problems, skin rashes, and ear, eye, and wound infections. To reduce your risk: avoid swallowing beach water, be sure to rinse or towel off after a swim, and shower once at home. If you are ill, or think you may be ill, AS-EPA advises that you consult a physician before making any water contact in the beaches cited above.



 \otimes





Iranian rescuers find wreckage from plane crash

TEHRAN, Iran (AP) — Iranian search and rescue teams on Monday reached the site of a plane crash that authorities say killed all 65 people on board, Iran's Press TV reported.

The Aseman Airlines ATR-72, a twin-engine turboprop used for short-distance regional flying, went down on Sunday in foggy weather, crashing into Mount Dena in a remote area of southern Iran. The airliner said all on board Flight EP3704 were killed, including six crew members. The crash of the aircraft, brought back into service only months ago after being grounded for seven years, was yet another fatal aviation disaster for Iran, which for years was barred from buying necessary airplane parts due to Western sanctions over its contested nuclear program.Press TV said search teams reached the crash site before dawn on Monday. The station said the weather had improved, though it was still windy. The semiofficial Tasnim news agency cited the military as saying Russia had helped locate the crash site. Russia and Iran are close military allies. The TV broadcast footage of a helicopter joining the search and showed ambulances and rescue vehicles preparing to reach the site on Mount Dena, which is about 4,400 meters (14,400 feet) tall. The site is reportedly at a height of 3,500 meters (11.500 feet).Other Iranian news outlets and officials did not confirm that the crash site had been reached. State radio said five helicopters and five drones are active in the search operation. Iran's semi-official ISNA news agency said that more than 150 climbers have joined the operation.



