

PAGO PAGO, AMERICAN SAMOA

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 2018



Salend Singh (second from right) with his family including his wife and daughter outside of High Court yesterday after the jury find him not guilty to all four charges the government accused him off. [photo by AF]

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Salend Singh is a free man after jury acquits in sex trial

by Ausage Fausia Samoa News Reporter

Tears of joy were seen in High Court yesterday afternoon when the jury delivered their verdict of "not guilty" to all four charges filed by the American Samoa government against Salend Singh, who is now a free man.

A six-member jury took over two hours to deliberate on their verdict, after hearing all evidence in the case during a 3-day trial. Singh was found not guilty to Count 1- attempted sodomy; Count 2- attempted deviate sexual assault; Count 3- attempted sexual abuse, and Count 4- kidnapping.

Singh's attorney, Marcellus T. Uiagalelei hugged his client after the Court Clerk read out the verdict in open court, while Singh broke into tears when he heard the verdict. His wife, daughter and family members, who were also inside the courtroom hugged each other with tears of joy.

Before dismissing the jury, Acting Associate Justice Elvis. P. Patea thanked them for their service and wished them luck. Associate Judges Mamea Sala Jr and Paepae I. Faiai assisted on the bench.

"... the defendant is free to go", Patea saif, before ordering the court to dismiss.

When asked for a comment outside of the courthouse of the verdict, Prosecutor Robert Morris said that he respected the jury's verdict. Asked if he believes the government failed to prove every single element of the case, Morris responded, while continuing to walk away from Samoa News, "No comment. I respect the jury's verdict."

According to a statement from the Singh family, they thanked God for allowing the truth to be heard. They cited scripture from the Bible, saying, "Things that are impossible with men are pos-

"During our times of trial, this scripture has been the key motivation for us. We the family of Singh would like to thank all of our pastors, friends and family that continuously lifted us in prayers and prayed for justice to be served. And sincerest gratitude to our lawyer Mr. Uiagalelei for defending us well."

CLOSING ARGUMENTS

Prosecutor Woodrow Pengelly reminded the jury that the government's duty is to present all the evidence to prove its case, while their job is to weigh all the evidence and return with a guilty verdict on all four counts.

Reviewing evidence presented during the trial Pengelly said that the defense is not disputing the fact that the defendant offered a ride to the boy and drove him to school that morning.

What the defense is disputing, according to the government, is that the defendant's vehicle didn't got up to Mt. Logotala and the defendant never committed any of the actions alleged.

(Continued on page 12)

STORM WATCH ISSUED

ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS CLOSED TODAY FOR STUDENTS

by Fili Sagapolutele

Samoa News Correspondent

Based on the latest weather data yesterday afternoon, National Weather Service in Tafuna to "come closer" today to American Samoa.

And because of the pending storm, the Education Department announced late yesterday the storm watch in advance, giving people time afternoon that all public schools would again be for any preparations, while it was still daylight, closed today. However, all teachers are to report Baqui said in a telephone interview. Once the to their respective schools and secure your class- storm is named, the weather office will include room. All other DOE personnel are to report to the name in the next weather bulletin updating their respective divisions.

Around 3p.m. yesterday, the weather serican Samoa, as Tropical Disturbance 07F was always stay safe." upgraded to Tropical Storm 07F — which was Samoan islands.

"come very close to American Samoa," Weather for the public to listen to local broadcasters for Service meteorologist Carol Baqui told Samoa News yesterday afternoon, at which time storm

winds will clock at about 40mph and "will increase further" when it comes close to the territory,

The Fiji Met Service in Suva, names cyclones was forecasting that the Tropical Storm 07F was in this region, but has not yet named it by 3p.m yesterday.

However, the weather office opted to issue the storm situation.

She called on residents, "Not to panic, listen vice issued a Tropical Storm Watch for Amer- to local broadcasters for the latest update and

During the tropical cyclone media workshop "intensifying and slow moving" towards the late last year, hosted by the Weather Office and the local Department of Homeland Security, By this morning, Friday, the storm will would one of the issue stressed by local authorities is

(Continued on page 11)

Second TCF escape for 2018 two familiar faces are in the lineup

THEY WERE PART OF THE LAST MONTH'S GROUP OF 4 THAT ESCAPED

by Ausage Fausia

Samoa News reporter

Police are still searching for the two inmates who escaped from the Territorial Correctional Facility (TCF) in Tafuna on Monday, Feb. 5, 2018. This is the second time this year inmates have escaped from confinement — and two familiar faces are in the lineup.

In an interview with Police Commissioner yesterday morning, Le'i Sonny Thompson confirmed to Samoa News this incident.

"Police are still searching for the two inmates who escaped from TCF this week. Joe Togitogi and Joseph Iakopo escaped last Monday and they are still at large.

"Law enforcement is doing their very best searching for these inmates," Le'i told Samoa News. He said, "I don't know what else to say about these two inmates. They were part of the four inmates who escaped from jail last month, and now they are out again."

Le'i stated that DPS officials have already looked into this incident carefully and they reviewed the surveillance cameras inside the new prison, which confirmed how the two inmates managed to

"We reviewed the tapes and it shows that the two inmates cut the rebar inside the new prison facility and escaped. We've come to the conclusion that we have to review the whole incident including reviewing the whole building itself. I think that there is more that's needed to be done to make sure these types of incidents never happen in the future," said the police commissioner.

(Continued on page 11)

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Trial for Paris attack suspect Abdeslam hints at deadly plan

PARIS (AP) — The weapons stockpile in his hideout and the Islamic State fighter covering his getaway with a spray of gunfire were signs of a deadly plot to come, a Belgian prosecutor argued Thursday in the trial of the man who was once Europe's most wanted fugitive.

Salah Abdeslam refused to attend the final day of his trial in Brussels for a March 15, 2016, shootout with police that ultimately led to his capture.

He left his prison cell in France on Monday — the first public glimpse of the man linked to plots in Paris and Brussels that killed a total of 162 people. But Abdeslam refused to stand for the judge and told her he wouldn't answer her questions.

"My silence is my defense," he said Monday, flanked by masked officers in a heavily guarded courtroom.

On Thursday, the lawyer who once quit defending him in frustration pleaded his case once more.

The getaway shooting that left three police officers injured, Sven Mary argued, "was a spontaneous act, not a terrorist act," and that the time to try the Nov. 13, 2015, attacks was in 2020 in Paris, not now in Brussels.

Abdeslam and Sofiane Ayari, a former IS fighter, are charged with attempted murder in a terrorist context and face 20 years in prison. Their lawyers said only the jihadi they left behind to die in the apartment fired on officers as they ran across the rooftops, broke into an apartment and escaped into the Brussels streets.

"We know that they were stockpiling weapons in preparation for terrorist attacks. So if they fled it was only because they had other plans," Kathleen Grosjean, the prosecutor, said according to the public broadcaster RTBF.

Abdeslam and Ayari were captured on March 18, 2016, in Abdeslam's home neighborhood of Molenbeek. Grainy video from that day showed him limping into a waiting police car, a gunshot wound to the leg.

Four days later, IS suicide bombers struck the Brussels metro

The trial in Brussels hinged on who fired a second weapon involved in the shootout: Ayari, Abdeslam or the dead jihadi, Mohamed Belkaid.

Mary said Abdeslam wasn't responsible for either opening fire or for inciting the shooting.

"Nothing allows us to say that Salah Abdeslam provoked Belkaid into firing on the officers," Mary said.

He also requested that the entire case be dismissed because court orders were written in French, and not in Dutch as required under Belgian law. Belgium is linguistically divided but Abdeslam is a native French speaker.

Hopes had been high that Abdeslam, who has refused to speak (Continued on page 9)

Child custody battle case from Missouri court spills over into territory

by Fili Sagapolutele Samoa News Correspondent

A child custody battle case out of a Missouri court has spilled over to the territory when local police enforced a Missouri court order, which didn't sit well with the High Court of American Samoa that has described the action as "disdainful", according to court documents.

decision issued In a Wednesday, the local court raised concerns over enforcement of an out of state order that didn't comply with local laws, and gives persons the opportunity to contest the out-of-state order.

As a policy practice, Samoa News doesn't report on child custody cases, but only in rare cases when off island jurisdictions become involved and other matters are in question. To protect all parties involved, Samoa News is not identifying the father and mother of the now two-year old child.

BACKGROUND

According to court documents, the father of the child involved had petitioned a Missouri court in March 2016 for divorce from his wife, who is a US national from American Samoa. The child — who was 9 months old at the time and the mother left the US and arrived in the territory in February 2016.

It was in July 2017 the Missouri court issued the divorce decree along with an order awarding custody of the child to the father, who maintained residence in Missouri.

The father's petition was served by certified mail to the mother, and a confirmation from the US Postal Service records indicates the delivery

High Court's decision, which signature.

On Jan. 23 of this year, local attorney Richard DeSaulles, accompanied by a female paralegal and three Department of Public Safety detectives, went to the mother's home to deliver the Missouri divorce decree.

Later in the day, the mother met DeSaulles, the paralegal and a Child Protective Service official at the DPS office in Fagatogo. The mother's ex-husband was there along with the couple's young daughter.

"At the time, Mr. DeSaulles informed me that if I refused to surrender my daughter, criminal charges could be filed against me and I could go to jail," the mother alleges in court documents. "He also said that I should be glad that my exhusband had not filed criminal charges against me because otherwise I would already be in jail. No one present contradicted him.'

"Faced with the prospect of incarceration, I did not protest when the paralegal took my daughter away," the mother further alleges.

According to Missouri court filings, the mother "did secret the child" — left without February 2016 from the continental US to American Samoa, after telling her then-husband that she was going for a short custody order is not entitled stay in Utah, then California. to full faith and credit because that the mother had allegedly "fled" to American Samoa.

hand, has disputed such claims, in the 13-page decision. saying in a court affidavit that, she never told the then-husband, California. The mother claimed that she told the husband that she had lost her job and was American Samoa.

in her affidavit of twice telling determination. her then-husband, that he was

souri and she never signed to opportunity to do so. acknowledge a receipt of any

Court challenging the Missouri used to enforce" the order. court order to comply with local laws and to return her daughter to her custody.

law, but with threat of arrest

of the certified mail along with and incarceration for non-coma scanned image of the recipi- pliance," according to the petient's signature, according to the tion. Additionally such action was lacking in due process; and questions the validity of the there was no Order of the High Court authorizing the seizure.

> In response, DeSaulles asked the court to dismiss the petition due to lack of subject matter jurisdiction and failure to state a claim. He disagrees with the petition's argument that local law requires a foreign judgment to be filed with the High Court.

> He argued that local law provides that a foreign judgment "may" be filed with the High Court.

However, a response from the petitioner, reiterated local law that calls for the registration of an out of state court order with the High Court.

In her petition, the mother asserts — among other things — the father removed the minor child in violation of local Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act (UEFJA); and the removal of the child was done without an order from the High Court.

HIGH COURT DECISION

Arguments were heard held Feb. 5, and presided over by Acting Associate Justice Elvis Patea and assistant by Associate Judges, Suapaia E.C. Pereira and Paepae Iosefa Faiai. And during a court hearing on Feb. 7, the court released its official knowledge of the father — in written decision with a verbal order that the child be returned to the mother's custody.

"We find that the Missouri However, the father discovered it was not made consistent with" provisions of the federal Parental Kidnapping Prevention The mother on the other Act (PKPA), the judges wrote

They explained that under Missouri laws, the Missouri about going to Utah and then court lacked jurisdiction to make the child custody determination. Additionally under the jurisdictional provisions of returning with her daughter to the PKPA, the Missouri court lacked subject matter jurisdic-The mother also admitted tion to make the child custody

Furthermore, under not the biological father before notice provision of the PKPA, the child was born. She further the mother was not provided admitted of having an extra reasonable notice and an oppormarital affair with another man, tunity to be heard because there who is the child's biological is no evidence that she received the actual or legitimate con-The mother further alleges structive notice of divorce prothat she has never received ceedings, she did not participate a divorce petition from Mis- in them and she had no real

Finally, said the judges, mail from Missouri. She only under enforcement mechanisms became aware of the case when of the UEFJA, the mother was visited by DeSaulles and others. denied the opportunity to con-The mother's affidavit is test the Missouri court order included in her petition filed before law enforcement offi-Jan. 26 this year, with the High cials from "this territory were

ENFORCEMENT OF COURT ORDER

The decision notes that the "The seizure of the daughter Uniform Law Commission from her mother's care and cus-drafted in 1997, the Uniform tody was done under color of Child Jurisdiction and Enforce-

(Continued on page 8)





Kindly make your way to our office this month (February) to take care of your outstanding past due invoices.

If you do not come in to settle your past due accounts within 30 days, I, Frank Gaisoa, will put your names and amounts owing on the local newspaper and air it on the local radio stations, especially the person still owing us from 2014.



Rotary Club of Pago Pago held their 1017-18 4-Way-Test Dinner for outstanding seniors from the 11 high schools across Tutuila and Manu'a this past Saturday night, Feb. 3, 2018,

[courtesy photo]

compiled by Samoa News staff **ROTARY CLUB'S 4-WAY-**TEST BANQUET FOR **SENIORS**

Rotary Club of Pago Pago Dinner for outstanding seniors from the 11 high schools across Tutuila and Manu'a this past Saturday night, Feb. 3, 2018,

as the students who most exemplify the 4-Way-Test — the ethical blueprint for Rotarians.

Is it the Truth?

Is fair to concerned?

Will it build goodwill and better friendships?

Is it beneficial to all the West Side. concerned?

event was held at Sadie's by the Sea Goat Island Café.

PRIVATE DIALYSIS CLINIC SET TO OPEN IN **TERRITORY**

LBJ's Chronic Kidney Disease clinic (CKD), which officially opened Nov. 21, 2017, has clearly identified the kidney dialysis health crisis facing American Samoa.

cate that by the year 2020, 160 woman, Tom Drabble, Treamore people will need dialysis surer; John Wasko, Secretary. treatment.

currently filled and the hos- Ella Gurr, Government and pital has no immediate plans to expand.

New dialysis patients have limited options; seek treatment off island or remain on island and die from lack of treatment.

This shortage of dialysis service has prompted a group of local business entrepreneurs, in economic development by medical professionals and local investors to begin the process of analysis, industry knowledge, setting up and operating a private dialysis clinic.

"Our primary goal is to help the victims of this chronic dis-

professional in start up tech- agreements in areas such as nology businesses in California, immigration, licensing, taxation has strong local family connections in American Samoa. "Its keys to moving the economy held their 1017-18 4-Way-Test important that local people have forward. an ownership interest in the clinic," he added. "Local own- ship meetings are scheduled for ership inspires trust, family conthe 4th Thursday of each month. nections and a genuine stake in Topics vital to business and Seniors from each school community health and prevenwere nominated by their peers tive health. We want to work of the banking industry, are together with the CKD clinic designed to inform the business to prevent dialysis and to serve community and invite a clipatients who require dialysis."

The dialysis management all group has tentatively identified a site location in the Ottoville tion please contact John Wasko area in order to make the clinic at 733-0833 or email busymore accessible to patients on corner@gmail.com

COC BOARD TO USE The well attended annual **EXPERIENCE AND SKILLS** (TO BUILD ECONOMY

The 2018 American Samoa Chamber of Commerce Board of Directors met for the first . time this past Tuesday and, by all indications, have every intention of building a 21st century economy in American Samoa.

The new board officers are Paul Michael Young, Chairman; Unofficial numbers indi- Kahleena Strachan, Vice Chair-Committees chairpersons are The LBJ dialysis clinic is Genevieve Gregg, Tourism; Legislation; Paul Michael Young, Economic Development and John Wasko, Education and Leadership.

Board members firmly established goals for the coming year. The chamber will play a more supportive and cooperative role lending their expertise in data marketing, communications and international commercial investment.

Consensus among the board ease." said Chris Fisher, Man- was that both a community and aging Director of the new clinic. government positive mindset

Fisher, a 20 year seasoned toward cooperative working and economic development are

Regular General Membergovernment, such as the state mate conducive to new industry development.

For membership informa-

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VAI'S SWEETHEART

#2 Four Top

4 Roses, Baby's Breath, ferns packed with ti leaves, ribbon & touch of white flowers, accesories & balloon - \$40.00

#3 Fou's Specialty

"Fancy First Red South American Roses" arranged with Baby's Breath & accessories \$50.00 Half Dozen \$75.00 Dozen

#4 Ed's Valentine Special

"Fancy First Red South American Roses" set in a med. clear vase with Baby's Breath & accessories \$50.00 Half Dozen \$90.00 Dozen

#5 Touch of Class

Dozen of Roses set in a large clear vase with Million Stars, Ferns, accesories & balloon. -\$100.00

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Letter to the Editor

AIRPORT CUSTOMS INCIDENT: MONDAY, FEB. 5TH

Monday evening, February 5, Samoa News photojournalist/ columnist Barry Markowitz had his camera gear, laptop, ipad, local cell phone, medical prescriptions, blood sugar testing supplies and his cpap breathing machine seized by American Samoa's Airport Customs for refusing to pay excise taxes on these items.

In an internal memo, Mr. Markowitz expressed to Samoa News management that he felt his US Constitutional 1st Amendment journalistic freedom rights were violated by both the demand for the tax and the seizure of his equipment.

Barry also expressed that the seizure of his medical supplies was in his view a violation of the American Disability Act.

Subsequent to this incident, Acting Director of Customs, Keith Gebauer, reached out to Mr. Markowitz, but as of publication, they had not met or communicated with each other.

Mr. Gebauer and Director of Commerce, Mr. Keniseli Lafaele sent the Samoa News the following letters via email about the incident. The first letter was received Feb. 07, 2018 from the director of Commerce, the second from "Acting" Customs Chief Mr. Keith Gebauer on Feb. 08, 2018. Samoa News formatted the letters only.

DOC DIRECTOR'S LETTER:

Dear Editor:

It is with the deepest sincerity that we apologize to our good friend, Mr. Barry Markowitz, for the events that occurred as he attempted to pass through American Samoa Customs on Monday evening. The incident was the result of a miscommunication between the Department of Commerce and the Customs Office, and should not be indicative of our efforts to promote tourism. Nor was it a reflection of our proud tradition of hospitality and

Our appreciation to Mr. Markowitz cannot be overstated, nor can our regret for his mistreatment. A talented and distinguished journalist, Mr. Markowitz has been a long-time friend of American Samoa. He has been an invaluable advocate in promoting the territory to global businesses and travelers. As director of the Department of Commerce, I assisted him with his efforts to attend and provide coverage on the ceremony for Hawaiian Air's inaugural Airbus A330-200 service on the Honolulu to Pago Pago route. To this end, I wrote a letter to the executive leadership of Hawaiian Air on February 4th, supporting a request to provide Mr. Markowitz with a fully-covered round-trip flight so he could provide coverage on this significant event. Needless to say, we considered ourselves fortunate to have him in attendance.

Additionally, we appreciate the fine work of our local media, and reiterate our support in the unhindered freedom of press. Obviously, Customs agents do not have the power to circumvent first amendment rights, and efforts are being made to ensure that individual rights are respected and maintained. Relevant agencies are already determining appropriate policy adjustments to ensure that rights are protected and that visitors will be met with hospitality when entering the territory.

Again, we wish to convey our sincerest appreciation to Mr. Markowitz and to our media partners. In order to expand tourism and economic development in the territory, it is imperative that government agencies and media collaborate. In addition to our apology, we hope that Mr. Markowitz might find solace in the knowledge that the executive government is working diligently to ensure that relevant policies are in place to protect future travelers.

Keniseli Lafaele — Department of Commerce — Government of American Samoa

ACTING CHIEF OF CUSTOMS LETTER: RE: Barry Marcowitz incident on February 5, 2018

I was made aware of the incident involving Mr. Marcowitz after the passengers were cleared on Monday's Hawaiian Air flight. At the time of notification, I confirmed that his property and other personal effects had been returned prior to him leaving the airport. On Tuesday morning, I was contacted by email and text message by a Director regarding the incident. I informed the Director that Mr. Marcowitz's property had been returned and

that I would reach out to Mr. Marcowitz as well.

This is certainly not the first impression we wish any visitors to experience when they arrive into the Territory. The Customs Division has a responsibility to secure our borders and collect any excise or fees due but always in a manner that is professional, respectful and lawful. In this particular incident, it was an error on our part, and I wish to express our sincerest apologies for any difficulty and inconvenience Mr. Marcowitz experienced as result of our poor judgement. I take full responsibility for the actions of our Customs agents. We have addressed our internal issues at the Airport operation. Again, on behalf of the Customs Division, we extend our apologies to Mr. Marcowitz. We are available at his convenience, should he need any further explanation or assistance

Respectfully, Keith Gebauer — "Acting" Chief of Customs



by Fili Sagapolutele Samoa News Correspondent

The Fono will be taking a four-week mid sesand will reconvene on Mar. 12, in order preserve ment bank was in place. legislative session days for the most efficient use, lutions calling for the recess.

chambers including those sponsored by lawmakers as well as one important one from the tion of Limited Liability Company (LLC) entities in American Samoa.

sures the administration submitted to the Fono its services and products. (See yesterday's front last August, provides owners with advantages of corporate limited liability status and partnership tax treatment, and allows owners — both local and foreign — to register limited liability companies through the Treasury Department.

received by Samoa News, it appears that these BoH. companies are looking at setting up operations in the territory, if the bill is enacted into law.

overwhelming gratitude and appreciation of the closing down its Tafuna operation. government and people of American Samoa to chairman, president and chief executive officer, does take time as there is also a public comment Peter S. Ho and the Bank of Hawaii Corporation period involved," said one industry official,

- contribution to the development of the local
- for gifting to the American Samoa Government all Bank of Hawaii's assets in the terin the Centennial Building first floor, along with to the official. newly installed ATM machines; and

most importantly, manifesting and demonstrating your corporate character of placing people before profit by your commitment to sion recess starting at the close of business today remain indefinitely in the territory until a replace-

The non-binding resolution, sponsored by according to the Fono approved concurrent reso- Sens. Nuanuaolefeagaiga Saoluaga T. Nua, Fa'amausili Mau Mau Jr., and Magalei Logovi'i, Both the Senate and House approved each comes more than a month after the Territoother's concurrent resolution for the recess this rial Bank of American Samoa was assigned a week, although there are pending bills in both transit routing number by the American Bankers

And this week, TBAS president Philip Ware Lolo Administration that would allow the forma-said the bank is now at work setting up its "master account" with the Federal Reserve Bank, and this is the second step needed for the government The LLC, which is one of the revenue mea- owned bank to move forward with rolling out page for details)

> BoH and Ho have long promised the Lolo Administration that it would not fully close its local operations until TBAS is fully operational.

It remains unclear as to how long BoH will Samoa News is aware of at least three US remain on island once TBAS is fully operational based companies that are monitoring the out- and this has been a big question from many cuscome of this 115-page bill. Based on inquiries tomers who continue to maintain accounts at

However, industry officials estimated that it will take several months, because BoH will need Also approved this week by both chambers, is to file a certain notice with federal regulators that a Senate Concurrent Resolution, which expresses it was ending businesses in American Samoa by

"And this process with federal regulators who provided only background information on 47 years of service in the territory and banking regulations. "In order words, if TBAS becomes fully operational, it doesn't mean, BoH will depart right away. There is a federal process to follow."

BoH is federally insured by the Federal ritory, including two housing units, the Tafuna Deposit Insurance Corporation, which is one regbranch and its contents, and all assets contained ulator that gets notification from BoH, according

Trump aims to reduce drug costs under Medicare

official said Thursday.

A senior administration official outlined the plan on condition of anonymity ahead of the release of Trump's 2019 budget plan next week.

Pharmaceutical companies now pay rebates to insurers and pharmacy benefit managers to help their medications gain a bigger slice of the market.

rebates to keep premiums more manageable.

Under Trump's proposal, seniors covered by Medicare's popular "Part D" prescription benefit would be able to share in the rebates for individual drugs that they purchase at the pharmacy.

Trump's budget would

WASHINGTON (AP) — also expand Medicare's "cata- rebates are passed on in the form propose lowering prescription many seniors with very high everybody. drug costs for Medicare ben- costs would not face copaycompanies pay to insurers and sible for 5 percent of the cost of had no immediate reaction. middlemen, an administration their medications. With some year or more, patient costs add up quickly.

> would put Trump in the middle of a tug-of-war between drug companies on one side and insurers and pharmacy benefit managers on the other, with billions of dollars at stake.

Insurers and pharmacy ben-Insurers apply savings from efit managers say the reason drug costs are so high is that drug companies are free to charge what the market will

> The pharmaceutical industry problem, because they keep rebates paid by drug makers instead of passing them on to patients. Insurers counter that

President Donald Trump will strophic" drug benefit so that of lower monthly premiums for

The drug industry lobbying eficiaries by allowing them ments. Seniors with high drug group, Pharmaceutical Research to share in rebates that drug bills are currently still respon- and Manufacturers of America,

The Trump administration's new drugs costing \$100,000 a new proposals come on top of a long list of Medicare changes in the congressional budget deal. The White House proposal Medicare is the government's premier health insurance program, covering about 60 million seniors and disabled people.

Lawmakers would shift a greater share of Medicare drug costs to the pharmaceutical industry. They also want to eliminate the drug coverage gap known as the "doughnut hole' one year earlier than currently scheduled, in 2019 instead of

"On the whole, I think this is middlemen are the a good bill for people with Medicare," said Joe Baker, president of the Medicare Rights Center, said of the congressional legis-

(Continued on page 9)



Pacific Isla

compiled by Samoa News staff

SAMOA TARO BAN IN AMERICAN SAMOA LIFTED

American Samoa has lifted a ban on importing taro from neighboring Samoa.

Samoa Prime taro virus, was being lifted.

However, Tuilaepa said conin the territory.

as well as meeting the quaran- constitutions. tine requirements.

from Talo exports from Samoa as Judge Ida Malosi of the was banned in American Samoa NZ District, Family & Youth Faumui said they have used since July last year.

[Source: RNZI]

FORMER HEAD OF STATE TO ADDRESS AUCKLAND CONFERENCE

Highness Tui Atua Tupua Law Reform Commission, moves consist of a merge of Tamasese Efi will be speaking Teleiai Dr. Lalotoa Mulitalo.

on a panel for the first of a Auckland, next week.

Minister tional law reform in the areas of Tuilaepa Sailele Malielegaoi land law, law and religion, and said he received a letter from traditional leadership, the dia-American Samoa authorities logue will be focusing on these informing him the ban, which specific areas because of its relstarted over concerns about a evance to Samoan and Pasifika communities in the Pacific.

cerns were also raised over the opportunity for the New Zea- uses a Samoan cultural concept dirty condition of taro arriving land-based Pacific commuto tell their stories. nity and other New Zealanders He has called on the Ministry interested in the connections created a dance show titled of Agriculture and shipping corbetween Pacific law, custom and Geish Tuiga as part of the Fiame Naomi Mataafa, has to the matai system," she said. porations to check shipments constitutionalism, to dialogue annual Auckland Pride festivibefore export to make sure the with leading Pacific custom law ties happening this month. crops are fully cleaned and safe experts and law professionals

The taro im port export ban other prominent Samoans such privileged to wear. Courts, Sister Vitolia Mo'a that symbolism to illustrate losing their customary land. commitment to sustainable of S.M.S.M St Mary's Sava- empowering each individual lalo, Executive Director of le to be the best they can be in a the Press Secretariat, Fiame Siosiomaga Society Incorp. society where they continue to (O.L.S.S.I) Fiu Mata'ese Elisara be misunderstood. Former Head of State, His La'ulu, and C.E.O of Samoa

The conference is open to Pacific motifs. three-part Pacific Law, Custom anyone who is interested in and the interface between law In light of Samoa's recent and Samoan traditional indigpublic debates on Constitu- enous leadership and Samoan customary or indigenous land.

[Source: Samoa Observer]

PACIFIC LGBTQI GROUP **USE SAMOAN HEAD-DRESS FOR NEW SHOW**

A Pacific LGBTQI dance collective in New Zealand has The conference offers an come up with a concept that

The group Fine Fatale has

Tuiga is a ceremonial headdress from Samoa that certain The Panel will also feature families with rank and status are

western pop culture fusing with

way to tell our story through customary land. silence and through our body look at us as being like we're all good, they're the life of the party when there's actually more stuff concerns raised by a group who under the surface," he said.

[Source: RNZI]

DEPUTY P.M. FIAME ASSURES PROTECTION OF CUSTOMARY LANDS

reassured the country - and that Samoa's customary lands also the culture of Samoa." are safeguarded.

According to a statement from development. "inheritance."

She is convinced that the

Alienation of Customary Land "I guess for a community like Amendment Bill 2017, which & Constitutionalism Confer- exploring Pacific law, custom us where we're kind of always she tabled in Parliament last ence series at the University of and constitutionalism generally pushed to the side or silenced, week, reinforces the work the I guess this is kind of like our Government is doing to protect

> She noted that it's been ten and hands and touch on issues years since Government started that we never get a chance to eyeing customary lands and that talk about because they kind of the leasing of customary land is nothing new.

> > She is mindful, however, of claims that the leasing of customary land will lead to loss of land ownership.

"Land in Samoan culture is regarded as an inheritance from Deputy Prime Minister, God and connected intimately "The fear is that if land is lost Samoans all over the world - so will the matai system, hence

Fiame acknowledged that In doing so, the Minister of the complainants are of the Natural Resources and Environ- opinion that promoting just the Creative director Mario ment has again rejected claims economic aspect of customary there is a risk of Samoans lands is contrary to Samoa's

"They fear that the environsaid that under no circumstance mental, social and cultural pilwould the traditional stake- lars of sustainable development Mr Faumui said the dance holders lose ownership of their will be ignored if economics takes the highest priority," she

(Continued on page 15)



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Syrian forces capture 2 members of Islamic State 'Beatles'

WASHINGTON (AP) - The American-backed Syrian Democratic Forces captured two notorious British members of an Islamic State insurgent cell commonly dubbed "The Beatles' and known for beheading hostages, a U.S. military official said

The official said that El Shafee Elsheikh and Alexanda Amon Kotey were captured in early January in eastern Syria. The two men are among four members of the IS cell that captured, tortured and beheaded more than two dozen hostages including American journalists James Foley and Steven Sotloff, and American aid worker Peter Kassig. The official spoke on condition of anonymity to provide details of the Syrian capture.

The State Department has imposed sanctions on both men. They are believed to be linked to the British terrorist known as Jihadi John, the masked IS militant who appeared in several videos depicting the graphic beheadings of Western hostages.

Their capture was first reported by the New York Times.

According to the U.S., Elsheikh traveled to Syria in 2012 and first joined al-Qaida's branch there, and then later joined IS. The State Department, in imposing sanctions on Kotey last year, said he likely engaged in executions and torture, including electronic shock and waterboarding, and recruited several British nationals

According to military officials, the two men represent just a small portion of the hundreds of foreign-born IS terrorists from a number of nations that SDF fighters have captured or killed since October 2017.

U.S. officials did not provide any other details of the capture, but said the U.S. government with its coalition partners on the disposition of detainees held by the SDF. They said those discussions are private and no additional information would be given.

Sotloff was kidnapped in August 2013 after crossing into Syria from Turkey. He was killed on Sept. 2, 2014, and a video was distributed around the world documenting his death. Foley, another American journalist, had been killed a month earlier by the Islamic State. Kassig was an American aid worker captured by Islamic State militants in 2013 while delivering relief supplies to refugees in Syria.



Release Date: February 07, 2018 Contact: AS-EPA Water Program at (684) 633-2304

The American Samoa Environmental Protection Agency (AS-EPA) advises the public that on February 06, 2018, the following recreational beaches tested positive for Enterococci bacteria levels that exceed American Samoa **Water Quality Standards:**

Amanave Alofau **Utumea West** Amouli Aoa Onenoa **Leone Pala** Nuuuli Pala Lagoon **Afono Nuuuli Pala Spring** Vatia **Fatumafuti** Aua - A&M Fagaalu Aua - Pouesi Gataivai Alega Beach **Utulei - DDW Alega Stream Mouth Fagatogo Stream Mouth Fagaitua** Fagasa-Fagalea Masausi Fagasa-Fagatele Masefau

AS-EPA beach advisories inform the public about current water conditions. When a beach advisory is issued, it is because water samples indicate that the American Samoa Water Quality Standard for Enterococci has been exceeded. This advisory is in effect until further sampling and laboratory analyses indicate that Enterococci concentrations are within acceptable water quality standards.

The presence of Enterococci in the water indicates contamination by human and/or animal wastes. Swimming in water with high levels of Enterococci may cause stomach problems, skin rashes, and ear, eye, and wound infections. To reduce your risk: avoid swallowing beach water, be sure to rinse or towel off after a swim, and shower once at home. If you are ill, or think you may be ill, AS-EPA advises that you consult a physician before making any water contact in the beaches cited above.

Note: AS-EPA monitors the water quality of 44 recreational beaches on Tutuila, the wharf in Aunu'u, and five beaches on Manu'a. Tutuila advisories are issued weekly on Wednesdays. Aunu'u and Manu'a advisories are issued monthly. Advisories are issued when bacteria concentrations exceed levels determined safe for human exposure. Should you have any questions, please contact the AS-EPA Water Program at 633-2304.

S. Korea gets flexible with N. **Korea sanctions for Olympics**



FILE - In this Tuesday, Feb. 6, 2018, file photo, North Korea's Mangyongbong-92, right, carrying North Korea's members of art troupe is escorted as it approaches to Mukho Port in Donghae, South Korea. From smartphones to boat fuel, South Korea is wrestling how to balance international sanctions on North Korea with its desire to show the Olympic spirit as it welcomes hundreds of North Koreans to the country for the Winter Olympics. (AP Photo/Lee Jin-man, File)

Spearheaded by the U.S., the international community has accompanied by a 32-member among the most expensive been imposing tougher sanctions designed to punish North Korea's economy in an effort to rein in its nuclear program. But South Korea has been flexible dates the North Koreans to the Pyeongchang Games.

plane to bring North Korean skiers. It allowed North Korea to use a 9,700-ton ferry to transport more than 100 artists to perform at the Olympics and says it's considering whether to accept the North's request to supply fuel for the ship.

South Korea says the decisions were inevitable for the success of the games, which it sees as an opportunity to revive hands of North Korea as it tries Seoul on Feb. 11. to use the Olympics to poke holes in sanctions.

cessions South Korea has made Critics say Seoul is sending as it greets the North for the the wrong message to North Olympics:

THE PLANE

The Koreas agreed to open the Pyeongchang Games with joint practices and friendly skiers at North Korea's Masik ferry. winter resort.

But the Jan. 31 trip wasn't official until less than two hours lines flight carrying the South North's Kalma Airport.

- From smartphones to ship to consider the flight an excepfuel, South Korea is wrestling tion to sanctions announced nuclear weapons. how to balance international by President Donald Trump's United States within 180 days.

> North Korean delegation, mobile devices in the market. including 10 athletes invited to Its price starts at about \$1,000. participate for the Olympics, on their return flight the next day.

since 2015, when South Korean labor unionists flew to Pyongmatch.

THE FERRY

South Korea accepting North Korea's offer to send its artists to the games by sea has triggered debate in the South, North is trying to use the Olympics to ease pressure against South Korea is playing into the in Gangneung on Thursday and

To allow the ship to travel TV reported. to the South, Seoul treated it A look at some of the con- as an exception to sanctions. Korea and also the international community.

South Korea's Unification their conciliatory gestures over Ministry said Wednesday that the government is reviewing whether to meet North Korea's competitions between their request to provide fuel to the

THE PHONES

The Pyeongchang Orgabefore the chartered Asiana Air- nizing Committee is refraining for now from giving out a pre-Korean skiers took off for the mium smartphone to athletes it shows North Korea's sincerity Seoul needed until the last to step over the global sanc-

SEOUL, South Korea (AP) minute to persuade Washington tions designed to pressure their governments from developing

Olympic sponsor Samsung sanctions on North Korea with administration in September Electronics donated 4,000 its desire to show the Olympic that include banning vessels and Galaxy Note 8 to all athletes spirit as it welcomes hundreds aircraft that have visited North and International Olympic of North Koreans for the Winter Korea from traveling to the Committee officials. The limited edition is not for sale but The South Koreans were the Galaxy Note 8 phones are

But North Korean athletes won't have the fun of taking It was the first direct South selfies and filming their time with these rules as it accommo- Korean flight to North Korea in the South with the Samsung phone. The United Nations bans sending luxury items to South Korea sent a chartered yang for a goodwill soccer North Korea or to North Korean

> The IOC advised the Organizing Committee that North Koreans can use the Samsung phone during the games that start Friday and return them before their departure. But the where conservatives saw the organizer decided not to give move as a sure-fire sign that the out the devices, rather than risking violating sanctions.

Iran's foreign ministry sumthe country. The Mangyong- moned South Korea's envoy communication bong-92 arrived at an eastern on Thursday to denounce the with the North after an extended South Korean port Tuesday decision to deny its athletes period of animosity and diplo- afternoon with 114 members of cellphones, and warned that matic stalemate. But critics say an art troupe that will perform if Samsung did not apologize, "This will heavily affect relations with Samsung," Iran state

THE SISTER

North Korea informed the South on Wednesday that leader Kim Jong Un's sister, an increasingly prominent figure in the country's leadership, will be part of a high-level government delegation traveling for the Olympics. Kim Yo Jong, believed to be around 30, will be the first member of North Korea's ruling family to visit South Korea since the end of the 1950-53 Korean War.

South Korea expressed delight that she's coming, saying from North Korea and Iran, not for improving relations. The

(Continued on page 15)





ASDOE January 2018 Most Valuable Teachers of the Month

ASDOE January 2018 Most Valuable Teachers of the Month

American Samoa Department of Education Congratulates and Acknowledges the following teachers in their selection as the Most Valuable Teachers for their Respective School.

	TEACHER	SCH00L	GRADE LEVEL/ DEPARTMENT
1	Lusia Matulino	Aua Elementary School	K5
2	Rosa Silao	Sili'aga Elementary School	L-2
3	Tueni Tapeni	Fagali'i Elementary School	L-1
4	Meipo Fiafia	Manulele Elementary School	ECE
5	Tailua Apaisa Fitiao	Matafao Elementary School	L-2
6	Vincent Meleisea	Tafuna Elementary School	SPED

American Samoa Department of Education recognizes your dedication and commitment to student success through your perfect attendance.

ASDOE January 2018 Perfect Attendance

MODUE	Januar y	ZUIO	rgiiguli	ALLGIIUAIIL	G
NAME	SCHOOL	GRADE LEVEL	Gasolo Lafaele	Mt. Alava Elementary	
West Fualole	Afonotele Elementary	L-2	Afuola Suluia	Mt. Alava Elementary	L-8
Umaga Setefano	Afonotele Elementary	Ľ-8	West Cathy	Mt. Alava Elementary	SPED
Suafa'ase'e Nofoafono	Aua Elementary	ECE	Fa'i Alo	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Matulino Lusia	Aua Elementary	K5	Taliga Mele	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Fa'agata Rozanna	Aua Elementary	L-6	Taalafaaluaiaiga Leinati	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Lemalu Sarai F.	Aua Elementary	L-7	Ioane Mesepa	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Rocha-Manini Kuuipo L.	Aua Elementary	L-7	Brown Tuaoitau	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Scanlan-Fruean Trixie	Aua Elementary	L-8	Leleisiuao Talatufi	Pavaiai Elementary	ECE
Tapeni Tueni	Fagali'l Elementary	L-1	Mara Safuifatu	Pavaiai Elementary	K5
Tuivaiti-Sufia Ilia L	Fagali'l Elementary	L-6 ECE	Tutogi Lemele	Pavaiai Elementary	K5 K5
Satoa Luisa Lotulelei Faaleagalealaimaota	Lupelele Elementary Lupelele Elementary	K5	Sili Caylene Lang Tufanua	Pavaiai Elementary Pavaiai Elementary	L-1
Tavita Ainoama	Lupelele Elementary	K5 K5	Tufele Elizabeth	Pavaiai Elementary	L-1 L-2
Ulufale Nofo	Lupelele Elementary	K5	Pula Tofoipupu	Pavaiai Elementary	L-2
McKenzie Osana	Lupelele Elementary	L-1	Fonotia Ropeta	Pavaiai Elementary	L-3
Matu'u Poto	Lupelele Elementary	L-2	loane Faith	Pavaiai Elementary	L-3
Miles Tina	Lupelele Elementary	L-3	Villarica Lilibeth	Pavaiai Elementary	L-4
Otemai Angeline	Lupelele Elementary	L-3	Vala Janet	Pavaiai Elementary	L-4
Lealaimatafao Taufao	Lupelele Elementary	L-4	Faumuina Henipira	Pavaiai Elementary	L-5
Letalu Asofaafetai	Lupelele Elementary	L-4	Perez Sylvina	Pavaiai Elementary	L-5
Taai Vanila	Lupelele Elementary	L-4	Tuigamala Nancy	Pavaiai Elementary	L-6
Fuimaono Alexandria F.	Lupelele Elementary	L-5	Seti Tautala	Pavaiai Elementary	L-6 L-6
Tanileu Manatua Martin Katherine	Lupelele Elementary Lupelele Elementary	L-5 L-6	Malele Senetenari Eves Clarinette	Pavaiai Elementary Pavaiai Elementary	L-0 L-7
Leae Misipati K.	Lupelele Elementary	L-0 L-7	Tai Fogafoga	Pavaiai Elementary	L-7 L-8
Tanielu Fanapovi	Lupelele Elementary	L-7 L-7	Tupua Siupu	Pavaiai Elementary	SPED
Liua Faapopo	Lupelele Elementary	L8	Lavaka Veisinia	Pavaiai Elementary	SPED
Taape Pauline	Lupelele Elementary	SPED	Suifili Taima	Pavaiai Elementary	SPED
Fiafia Meipo	Manulele Elementary	ECE	Fonoti Savannah	Pavaiai Elementary	SPED
Faamao Puatania	Manulele Elementary	K5	Silao Rosa	Siliaga Elementary	L-2
Taliu Masina	Manulele Elementary	K5	Tauese Cecilia	Siliaga Elementary	SPED
Tuasivi Fiasoso	Manulele Elementary	K5	Fuimaono Christina	Tafuna Elementary	K5
Vaimasanu'u Sesilia	Manulele Elementary	K5	Vaiotu Sarah	Tafuna Elementary	K5
Fuimaono Agalelei	Manulele Elementary	L-1	Iti Claire	Tafuna Elementary	K5
Pulalasi Makerita Aki Tufi	Manulele Elementary	L-1 L-2	Sefo Valelia Ino Toaiva	Tafuna Elementary	L-1 L-1
Lauilefue Filemoni	Manulele Elementary Manulele Elementary	L-2 L-3	Fauo'o Glory	Tafuna Elementary Tafuna Elementary	L-1 L-1
Soonalote Karen T.	Manulele Elementary	L-3 L-4	Sionesini Keneti	Tafuna Elementary	L-1 L-2
Tuiasosopo Lucille	Manulele Elementary	L-5	Uale Faiai Daisy	Tafuna Elementary	L-2
Tagaloa Soloi	Manulele Elementary	L-6	Lualua New Year Poai	Tafuna Elementary	L-2
Stowers Nellie	Manulele Elementary	L-7	SialegaMarieta	Tafuna Elementary	L-4
Tufele Jasmine	Manulele Elementary	L-7	Taala Naomi	Tafuna Elementary	L-4
Lavatai Cameo	Manulele Elementary	L-8	Falemalama Herbert	Tafuna Elementary	L-4
Migo Faatamalii	Manulele Elementary	L-8	O'Brien Desmond	Tafuna Elementary	L-5
Padaca Edison	Manulele Elementary	L-8	Moliga Shirley	Tafuna Elementary	L-5
Sene Miracle	Manulele Elementary	L-8	Matai Toe	Tafuna Elementary	L-6
Tautu Shute	Manulele Elementary	L-8 SPED	Harrington Vi Manuma Paul	Tafuna Elementary Tafuna Elementary	L-6 L-7
Epati Amy Fa'apouli Fogasaua	Manulele Elementary Manulele Elementary	SPED	Timoteo Falanika	Tafuna Elementary	L-7 L-7
Faatupuinati Irene	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Alofaituli Konelio	Tafuna Elementary	L-7 L-8
Fautaga Sulugia	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Taufete'e Avaloa	Tafuna Elementary	L-8
Fetui Suikonesula	Manulele Elementary	SPED	losefo Steve	Tafuna Elementary	L-8
Gutu Toese	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Lefotu Dora	Tafuna Elementary	L-8
Hunt Ta'aloloiseuga	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Atuatasi Lisah	Tafuna Elementary	SPED
Logologo Jenny	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Tali Timoteo	Tafuna Elementary	SPED
Mamea Ane S.	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Potasi Jerilyn	Tafuna Elementary	SPED
McFall Wesley	Manulele Elementary	SPED	Faalemiga Malualagi	Tafuna Elementary	SPED
Saleutogi Ana Save Neil	Manulele Elementary	SPED SPED	loane Maria Meleisea Vincent	Tafuna Elementary	SPED SPED
Va'aali'i Avau	Manulele Elementary Matafao Elementary	57ED L-1	Siu Vaovasa	Tafuna Elementary NVTHS	SPED
Apaisa-Fitiao Tailua	Matafao Elementary	L-2	Maui Leleaga	NVTHS	SPED
Moliga Taumaloto	Matafao Elementary	L-3	Love-Ili Dana	NVTHS	SPED
Laolagi Malolefoua	Matafao Elementary	L-4	Luavasa Lilia	NVTHS	Business
Si'a Tupou	Matafao Elementary	L-4	Borja Evangeline	NVTHS	Business
Laupola Georgina	Matafao Elementary	L-5	Pati Iosia	NVTHS	Electronics
Suluai Merwyden	Matafao Elementary	L-5	Borja Ronald	NVTHS	Drafting
Woo Ching Selita	Matafao Elementary	L-6	Jagon Kenneth	NVTHS	Bldg.&Constr.
Sualoa Fa'ai'ufono	Matafao Elementary	L-8	Torres Arianne	NVTHS	FCŠ
Vaitautolu Fa'auifono	Matafao Elementary	L-8 ECE	Borres Ailen	NVTHS	Science Meth
Ioane Fa'apaia Alaelua Honey	Mt. Alava Elementary Mt. Alava Elementary	L-3	Matagi Fesilafai Shoulders Rosalee	NVTHS NVTHS	Math Soc. Studies
Fetuao Aumai	Mt. Alava Elementary	L-3 L-4	Faataitai Christian	NVTHS	Soc. Studies
Danielson Motusalaia	Mt. Alava Elementary	L- 4 L-6	Tasi Talileleia	NVTHS	Soc. Studies
Damoioon motabalala			rao. ramoioia		CCC. Cladico



Rotary Club of Pago Pago held their 1017-18 4-Way-Test Dinner for outstanding seniors from the 11 high schools across Tutuila and Manu'a this past Saturday night, Feb. 3, 2018,

[courtesy photo]



♦ Child...

Continued from page 2

ment Act (UCCJEA), because the PKPA doesn't provide enforcement procedures or remedies. All 50 states have since adopted the UCCJEA, allowing courts in the US to apply the enforcement mechanism. The court also cited provisions of the UCCJEA when carrying out enforcement.

However, Samoa, the Fono has not yet wrote. adopted the UCCJEA and therefore, the court looked PKPA was never intended to at enforcement mechanisms deprive the other parent of due within the local UEFJA when process because it requires the enforcing the child custody other parent to have reasonable order.

mother has petitioned the High there is a 30-day waiting period Court to compel the father to after an out-of-state order is file the Missouri child cus- filed with the High Court before tody order under the UEFJA enforcement of such order is for enforcement. However, carried out. However, since the father came to American this was not done, the court Samoa, "went to the mother's home with the police and denied her opportunity to coninvolved our own social services to secure the child [and] is her right under the UEFJA," this is the sort of self-help that the judges said and ordered the this Court disdains."

PKPA was not enacted to "assist a custody order from the High in this sort of self-help" and Court.

"does not provide for any sort of enforcement mechanisms."

Until the Fono enacts a local UCCJEA, "any actions to enforce custody orders from out-of-state must be filed under our... UEFJA to allow for due process and to give persons the opportunity to contest the validity of a foreign judgment, in American order or decree," the judges

They pointed out that the notice and an opportunity to be The judges noted that the heard. According to the judges finds that the mother "was test the validity of the order as child be returned to the mother According to the judges, until an evidentiary hearing and



▶Trump...

lation. "This tilts toward getting which in turn lowers the gova lot of good things done."

provision that would raise premiums paid by the wealthiest in the budget deal that Repub- Kaiser Family Foundation. lican leaders are trying to push sions appear to have support dlemen providing the benefit. from both parties:

Originally, beneficiaries in the "doughnut hole" coverage gap were responsible for the full cost of their medications, dent Barack Obama gradually closes the gap. The budget deal from major surgeries. Those patients with stroke symptoms. accelerates the timetable by services include one year, to 2019. Drug makers therapy, occupational therapy tisan Senate bill that is intended are already required to provide and speech therapy. In previous to improve care coordination discounts to close the coverage years, Congress had routinely for patients with chronic illgap, but the budget deal raises held off on applying the caps. nesses, such as heart disease, the level of company discounts, Groups including AARP were cancer, and diabetes.

ernment's costs. That should act But his group opposes a as a brake on the monthly premiums paid by beneficiaries.

"In theory when Medicare retirees for coverage of outpa- spending goes down, pretient services and prescription miums would go down, too," drugs. Here's a look at some of said Tricia Neuman, a Medithe major Medicare provisions care expert with the nonpartisan

The drug industry is critithrough Congress. Democrats cizing the proposal, saying it are split over the overall mea- will mainly benefit insurance sure, but the Medicare provi- companies that act as mid-

The coverage gap starts **– PRESCRIPTION DRUGS** when beneficiaries hit \$3,750 in total drug costs.

CAPS REPEALED ON **REHAB**

The budget deal permanently patients and people recovering physical

pressing for a full repeal. It takes effect this year.

HIGHER PREMIUMS FOR WEALTHIEST **RETIREES**

Premiums for outpatient coverage and prescription drugs would rise for about 1 million wealthy seniors with annual incomes of at least \$500,000 for an individual, or \$750,000 for a couple filing jointly. premiums on the well-to-do is an idea that has bipartisan support among lawmakers, but advocates worry that Congress will ultimately start raising costs for middle-class seniors as well.

TELEMEDICINE AND CHRONIC CARE

The budget deal expands but the Affordable Care Act repeals limits on therapy ser- Medicare's ability to pay for passed under former Presi- vices commonly used by stroke telemedicine in a wide variety of situations, including for

It also incorporates a bipar-





Trial...

Continued from page 2

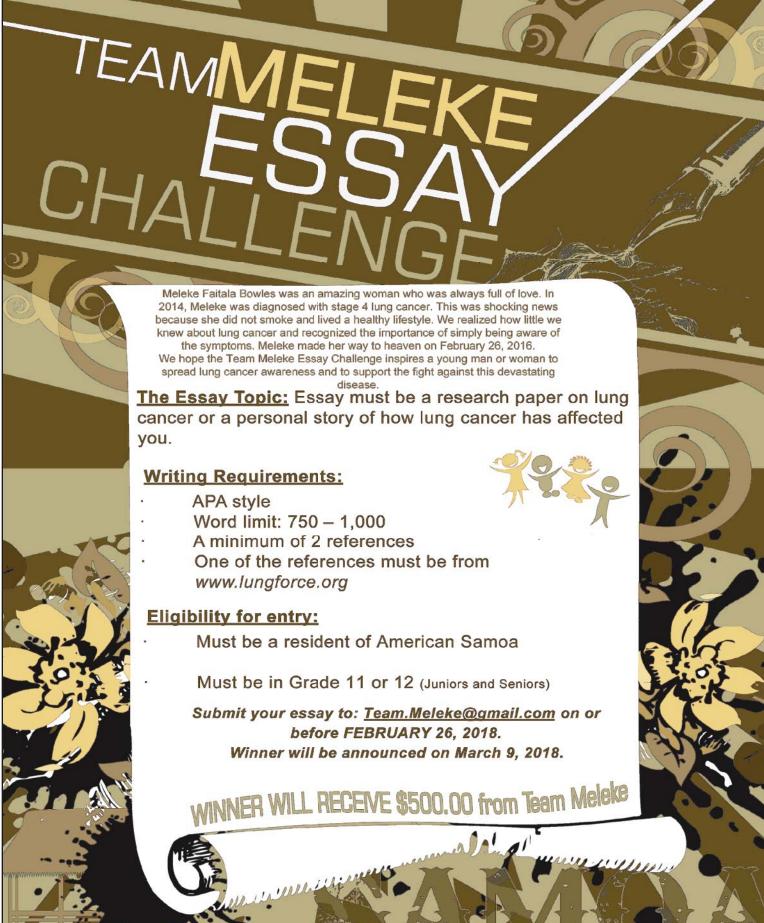
to an investigating judge in France, would shed light on the sprawling network of IS supporters who carried out the attacks in Paris and Brussels. His defiant refusal, however, came as less of a surprise than his decision to attend in the first place.

Abdeslam, who is in solitary confinement in France, has grown his hair and beard long in the fashion of many IS fighters. To his lawyer's apparent dismay, he told the judge he didn't recognize the authority of the court.

"I am tired," he said, looking straight ahead. For the entire day of testimony, his gaze didn't flag.

Authorities say Abdeslam was armed with a suicide belt that reportedly malfunctioned the night of Nov. 13, 2015. He fled Paris with the help of friends and spent four months on the run - with Ayari and others. Abdeslam's brother, Brahim, died in a suicide attack in Paris. Their childhood friend, Abdelhamid Abaaoud, was killed five days later in a police standoff outside the French capital. Ayari has said little, but denied that he had fired the Kalashnikov the pair escaped with. Instead, his lawyer, Isa Gultaslar, indicated Thursday that the IS fighter who was killed in the shootout had been the only man firing on the officers in the police raid, despite the usual stated wish of the group's combatants to die as "martyrs."

"One thing is clear, Mr. Ayari did not wish to die or cause even worse carnage," Gultaslar said.A lawyer for the police, Valerie Lefevre, said Ayari and Abdeslam both were members of the group that attacked Paris and Brussels.





(Courtesy Photos)





Jury deliberates in Baltimore police corruption case



In this October 2016 photo released by the Baltimore police, officers, Det. Evodio Hendrix, Det. Marcus Taylor, Sgt. Wayne Jenkins, Det. Jemell Rayam, Det. Maurice Ward, from left, are seen in Baltimore. Federal prosecutors and defense attorneys are set to make their closing arguments Wednesday, Feb. 7, 2018, in the trial of two Baltimore detectives, Marcus Taylor and Daniel Hersl, fighting racketeering and robbery charges. The case involves one of the worst U.S. police corruption scandals in recent memory. (Baltimore Police Department/The Baltimore Sun via AP)

BALTIMORE (AP) Jurors started deliberating Thursday in a case involving one of the worst U.S. police corruption scandals in recent memory after hearing nearly three weeks Wise described the two detecof testimony from drug dealers, a crooked bail bondsman and disgraced Baltimore detectives who detailed astonishing levels of police misconduct.

The two detectives on trial face robbery, extortion and racketeering charges that could land them up to life in prison if convicted. The trial in a federal courthouse has been dominated by testimony of four ex-detectives who worked alongside the defendants in an elite unit known as the Gun Trace Task

pleaded guilty to corruption charges about their time on the squad, which was once praised seating," Wicks said, asserting as a group of hard-charging officers chipping away at the tide of illegal guns on city streets. They testified on behalf of the government in the hopes of shaving years off their prison sentences.

The former law enforcers testified that the unit was actually made up of uniformed stole cash, resold looted narcotics and lied under oath to lockup jumpsuits, the ex-detecfrom armed home invasions to extortion.

staging fictitious crime scenes department with bogus overtime claims.

Assistant U.S. Attorney Leo colleagues and their families. tives on trial as "hunters" who jail free' card," Purpura said "preyed upon the weak and the during his closing arguments." vulnerable" when their rogue police unit wasn't scouring the not testify. city trying to find large-scale the evidence, which included captured their voices, was "overwhelming."

Defense attorney Jenifer argument on behalf of Detective Marcus Taylor. She told jurors the government went to the that he occasionally posed as Those former detectives world" to find a parade of "pro- his officers to keep BB guns fessional liars" as witnesses.

"It's deplorable and it's nauthere was insufficient evidence to convict Taylor of anything.

In a rebuttal, Wise said unsavory depths of Baltimore's underworld - and it was there they found Taylor and Detective Daniel Hersl.

Hersl's lead attorney, Wilthugs who broke into homes, liam Purpura, did not deny cocaine seized in Baltimore. that his 48-year-old client took money — an act that "embar- detectives who pleaded guilty cover their tracks. Wearing rassed" the city and the detec- will be sentenced by a federal tive's family — but that didn't judge. tives admitted to everything rise to charges of robbery or

He attacked the veracity of and routinely defrauding their the four disgraced detectives, noting that they've admitted to lying for years to juries, judges,

"They want that 'get out of

The detectives on trial did

The out-of-control unit's drug dealers to rob. He said onetime supervisor, Sgt. Wayne Jenkins, also did not testify. Jencalls recorded by the FBI that kins was portrayed as a wildly corrupt officer leading his unit on a tireless quest to shake down citizens and locate "monsters" -Wicks delivered a fiery closing bigtime drug dealers with lots of loot to rob.

His subordinates testified "depths of the criminal under- a federal agent, encouraged to plant as weapons, and kept duffel bags in his police car with grappling hooks, ski masks even a machete to ramp up their illegal activities.

In mid-November, a Philainvestigators did indeed tour the delphia police officer became the ninth law enforcement agent indicted in the federal investigation. Prosecutors allege he conspired with task force member Jemell Rayam to sell heroin and

It's not clear when the ex-

Internet pioneer, songwriter **John Perry Barlow dies at 70**

the Grateful Dead, has died.

The digital-rights group Electronic Frontier Foundation said Barlow died early in San Francisco. He was 70.

The cause of death was not space we are building." immediately known. Barlow for him in October 2016.

John Perry Barlow, an EFF in 1990 to champion free executive director. internet activist and lyricist for expression and privacy online. laration of the Independence remained optimistic about of Cyberspace," he argued that the power of the internet to the U.S. and other governments strengthen human connec-Wednesday in his sleep at home shouldn't impose their sover- tions as long as people weren't

"He's one of the very first businesses. had been battling a variety people who recognized the of debilitating illnesses since internet was going to be impor- core idea that we could make 2015, according to supporters tant because it would help something beautiful, or somewho organized a benefit concert people connect in a way they thing awful, and it was up to couldn't in the physical world," us," Cohn said. Barlow co-founded the said Cindy Cohn, the EFF's

Some of his policy views In a 1996 manifesto, the "Dec- evolved over time, but he eignty on the "global social silenced by meddling governments or monopolistic

"He stayed consistent to this

(Continued on page 14)

Second...

Continued from page 1

four inmates from jail last present. month had caused him to make could not escape.

the front door and went outside on Monday, Feb. 5, 2018. because there were no police time.

rebar and escaped through the government's request. ceiling and outside they went," Le'i said. The Commish says and re-scheduled the sentencing that changes are again being for Togitogi to Mar. 1, 2018 at made in the operations of TCF 8:30 a.m. — given that he is to prevent escapes. He said a back in custody by then. police officer would be stationed in the cell block for every 2014 to 16 years in jail after he shift. As to the two escapees, he was convicted of 14 burglaries plans to have them locked up in involving six stores, a church, the cell at the central police sta- two restaurants and five homes. tion in Fagatogo when they are recaptured.

Asked if the escaped prisoners are considered dangerous to the community, Le'i responded that whenever a prisoner escapes from jail, they should be considered a danger to the community.

The Commissioner appealing to the public that if anyone in the community has any information that can lead to the capture of these inmates, please call 633-1111 or 699-9944. Public support and assistance is greatly appreciated.

Togitogi was scheduled to appear in High Court yesterday for sentencing, after he was convicted last November of escaping from confinement on Apr. 16, 2016, while serving a 5-year sentence for a 2015 second degree assault conviction. When his case was called, Assistant Attorney General Woodrow Pengelly appeared for the government, while Public Defender Doug Fiaui representing Togitogi informed

Storm...

Continued from page 11

the latest information, not those out of Samoa, because of the different in terminology used by American Samoa and Samoa in issuing their weather statements.

The public is advised to take necessary precautions when driving due to hazardous driving conditions and flooded roadways.

In a statement reiterating the storm watch, the local Department of Homeland Security also outlined preparedness for local residents.

Report any weather related incident to the Police at 911/633-1111 or to the EOC at 699-3800/6990411.

Samoa News will update this story online as new information comes in from local authorities.

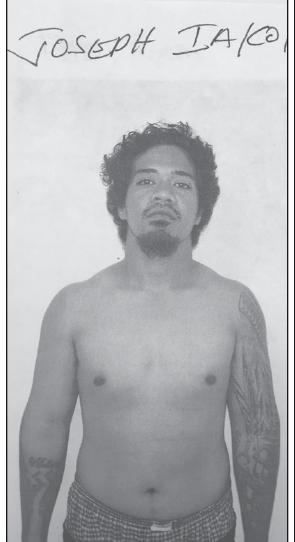
Le'i said the escape of the the court that his client was not

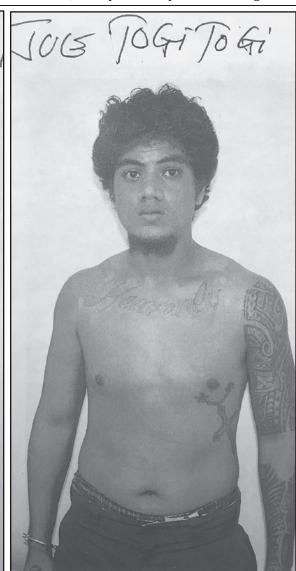
When asked by Acting some changes to ensure inmates Associate Justice Elvis P. Patea to explain why Togitogi was "The first escape happened not present, Pengelly stated that when inmates walked through Togitogi had escaped from TCF

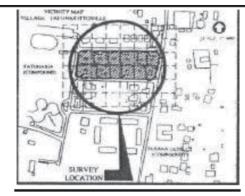
"What happened ... is that officers stationed there at the law enforcement is actively searching for the defendant. Police officers were only The government will ask the going inside to do their normal court to continue this case, and check and go back. I then placed the government is in the process a police officer inside the front of filing new charges for the two office, inside the new prison new escape incidents against the facility, so that he can be visible defendant," he said and asked - unfortunately that was not the court for a 3-week continuthe case — the inmates cut the ance. Fiaui did not object to the

The court granted the request

Iakopo was sentenced in







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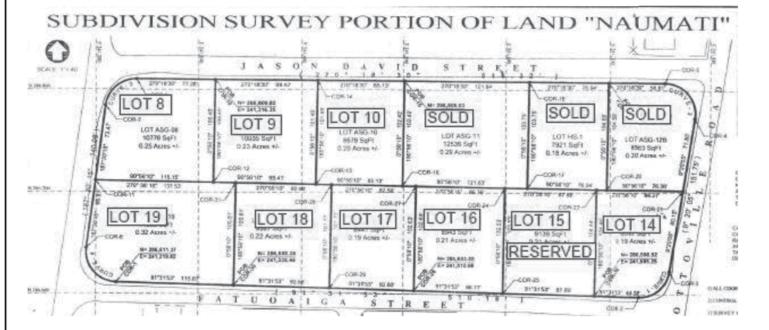
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With military parade, Kim Jong Un thumbs nose at US



In this image made from video by North Korea's KRT, North Korean leader Kim Jong Un, center, attends a military parade in Pyongyang, North Korea Thursday, Feb. 8, 2018. North Korea held a massive military parade highlighted by intercontinental ballistic missiles in its capital on Thursday, just one day before South Korea hosts the opening ceremony of the Pyeongchang Winter Olympics. (KRT via AP Video)

PYEONGCHANG, South Seoul. Korea (AP) — North Korean leader Kim Jong Un presided anticipated for weeks. over an extravagant military the Pyeongchang Winter Olym- military. pics in South Korea to thumb

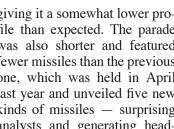
parade in Pyongyang's Kim II month that it would hold a big Sung Square on Thursday, grab- event to mark the 70th annibing the spotlight on the eve of versary of the founding of its kinds of missiles — surprising

But instead of broadcasting lines worldwide. his nose at Washington while the morning event live, North making a point of showing off Korean television aired an his more fiery rhetoric toward his new-found restraint toward edited version later in the day,

giving it a somewhat lower pro-

This time, Kim fine-tuned (Continued on page 15)

The parade itself had been file than expected. The parade was also shorter and featured North Korea announced last fewer missiles than the previous one, which was held in April last year and unveiled five new analysts and generating head-



▶ Salend...

Continued from page 1

did the little boy memorize jurors. the vehicle's plate number and him \$2," Pengelly told the jury.

"The little boy was seen by his teacher crying that morning; school season?"

government presented in court, the hat the victim wore that ment to police, Uiagalelei said morning when he was picked up it shows no evidence that the by the defendant in his vehicle, was the same hat the police when he was questioned on the found at the secure area on top of Mt. Logotala — and also the

jury that's the reason the defenvictim — to calm him down.

In defense of his client, the theme for today."

He stated, "This case will ultimately come down to whom government's version of the

officer who back in Dec. 2015 jurors. was a trainee, but also based on

selling to you a story of a bad attorney concluded. and mean old man who tried to harm a young child — but my

"If this is what they claimed client's version ... makes more that the defendant's vehicle sense and is much more believwith the victim inside never able than what was sold to you went up to Mt. Logotala, why by the government," he told the

Uiagalelei then reviewed report it to police, if he knew his client's version of the story that the driver was nice to him and compared it to the governand offered him a ride and gave ment's version of the story that they want the jurors to believe.

He hammered home the "inconsistent pieces of eviand he was also seen by his dence" the government prefellow students crying that sented during the trial for morning. Why was it this little example pointing to the vicboy got upset and looked sad tim's testimony when he said that day, if that was the last in his own words that when day of school, and everyone is they got in front of the CCCAS looking forward to the end of church in Iliili, the defendant opened his pants and exposed Of the victim's Santa Claus himself to him while he was hat, Pengelly told the jury that driving; and he tried to get out according to the evidence the of the vehicle but he could not.

Yet in his written statevictim told these things to police day of the alleged incident.

The victim also stated in his same hat the defendant testified testimony that he was really he didn't see the alleged victim scared and terrified when the defendant forced him to touch About the \$2 the victim his private parts, which caused claimed the defendant gave him him to run down the mounthat morning, Pengelly told the tain, but when the defendant's vehicle come back and offered dant gave the money to the him a ride, he got back inside the vehicle.

About the mysterious Santa Singh's attorney, Marcellus T. Claus hat, Uiagalelei told the Uiagalelei told the jurors, "No jurors that if it was evidence in good deed goes unpunished is this case, the government should have presented it during the trial but it wasn't presented.

"Did this hat really belong you are willing to believe —the to the victim? We don't know nothing was done by police story or my client's version of to make sure the hat belonged to the victim. All we have is an Uiagalelei said the govern- assumption from the government's story is based mostly on ment made by a young police an account of a witness, who officer, who was a trainee at told different versions of the time, of the alleged offense, story to his teacher, to police because the lead investigator is officers and to the jury; based on no longer working as a police the testimony of a young police officer," Uiagalelei told the

"So - the government is the evidence the government failed to prove this case. Their claimed they found, but made burden in this case is to prove no effort to show to prove their all elements of these charges to you beyond a reasonable doubt, "Their version of the story and because they failed, I ask is based on their appeal to your you to acquit my client for all emotions as human beings, of these charges," the defense

And they did.



American Samoa Government OFFICE OF PROCUREMENT

INVITATION FOR BIDS IFB-010-2018

Issuance Date: February 2, 2018

Closing Date: February 13, 2018 No later than 2:00p.m. (local time)

1. INVITATION

Sealed bids are invited from qualified firms to provide "Utulei, Su'igaula and Faga'alu Park **Shoreline Protection**" for the Office of Parks and Recreation.

2. RECEIPT & OPENING OF BIDS

Sealed bids will be received by the Chief Procurement Officer, American Samoa Government, Tafuna, American Samoa 96799, until 2:00 p.m. (local time), Friday, February 13, 2018 at which time and place the sealed bids will be publicly opened and read.

3. MANDATORY PRE-BID MEETING

A **MANDATORY** Pre-Bid Meeting for all contractors will be held on February 9, 2018 at 10:00 a.m. at the Department of Procurement-Conference Room. Bids will not be accepted from bidders who are not present at the pre-bid meeting.

4. CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

Electronic copies of contract documents, including Plans and Scope of Work can be examined or obtained from the Office of Procurement during regular business hours free of charge.

- 5. The American Samoa Government reserves the right not to accept the lowest or any bid.
- 6. The American Samoa Government reserves the right to waive any informality in bidding as may be in the best interest of American Samoa Government.

DR. ORETA MAPU CRICHTON Chief Procurement Officer

Dad who tried to attack Nassar doesn't want donations

 A man who tried to attack Workers. former sports doctor Larry Nassar in a Michigan court- ters said they were sexually room is thanking people who assaulted by Nassar, the former donated \$31,000 online but says Michigan State University he doesn't want the money.

refunds are available. After hands. March 9, any money in the tims of physical abuse.

fellow members of the Interna- lost control.

CHARLOTTE, Mich. (AP) tional Brotherhood of Electrical

Margraves' three daughdoctor who molested gymnasts Randy Margraves says and other females with his

Margraves last week GoFundMe account will be appeared in court in Eaton donated to groups that help vic- County, Michigan, and tried to attack Nassar, but sheriff's Margraves had no role in the deputies stopped him. He apol-GoFundMe effort. He thanked ogized to the judge and said he



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House Speaker Paul Ryan of Wis., center, leaves the podium as he turns toward Rep. Mac Thornberry, chairman of the Armed Services Committee, left, after a news conference, Thursday, Feb. 8, 2018, on Capitol Hill in Washington. The Republican-led Congress on Thursday was rounding up support for a bipartisan budget bill that would put the government on track for annual deficits topping \$1 trillion, a gap last seen toward the end of Obama's first term. (AP Photo/Jacquelyn Martin)



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PUBLIC IOB POSTING

Position Title	PROCUREMENT SPECIALIST	Posting Date	January 30, 2018		
Department	Procurement	Deadline	February 12, 2018, 4:00 pm		
Division	Support Services	Pay Rate	\$14.06/hr - \$15.38/h4		
Position Type	Career Service (12 months probation)	Job Grade/Status	H/5/B-H/7/B, Non-Exempt		
Reports To	Procurement Supervisor				

Major Duties & Responsibilities

The Procurement Specialist is responsible for managing, administering, and maintaining contracts for ASPA. This position is responsible for assuring compliance with ASPA Contract Policy, drafting initial agreements as needed, reviewing and processing contracts from draft to final agreement, and maintaining a centralized contract database. The Procurement Specialist is also responsible for resolving any existing contract conflicts, serving as a liaison between internal and external parties during contract development and negotiation stages, performing legal research, and reviewing and making recommendations on outside contracts proposed to be entered into by ASPA.

- Managing vendor relationships and overseeing order placement (including raw materials).
- Tracking overall spending and improving bidding processes.
- Performing price negotiations, purchase order creations, order tracking and management, and price dispute
- Finding quality goods or services at an acceptable price that meets ASPA's needs.
- Soliciting bids to procure a variety of required goods and services.
- Assisting with contract termination procedures.
- Performing basic analyses for firm fixed-price or similar contracts.
- Participating as a team member on an acquisition management review team or on an equivalent assignment.
- Conducting basic procurement procedures and techniques; performing commonly used contract methods and types related to pre-award, post-award and/or price/cost analysis functions to perform well-defined and
- Analyzing business practices and market conditions to evaluate bid responsiveness, contractor responsibility, and contractor performance.
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- Renewing, preparing, authorizing, and/or recommending contract extensions, approving and verifying invoices and contract pay applications to be paid.
- Analyzing and maintaining up-to-date knowledge of market trends, pricing availability, capacity, technology
- and supplier capability relative to products and parts.

Minimum Requirements				
Education	Bachelor's degree preferred and/or paralegal certification by diploma from accredited institution.			
Experience	Three to five years experience in contract draft, review and/or administration is preferred. Additional experience including legal research with a focus on corporate and contract work is a plus.			
Knowledge, Skills & Abilities	 Must be proficient in Windows and MS Office Programs, including Word, Excel and Access. Must be detail oriented, organized, have an ability to work independently and to multi-task Must possess knowledge of organizational documents and have ability to perform legal research. Must be personable, responsive, able to interact with attorneys and work with various other people in the Netowork including Senior Leaders, Department Directors and Administrators, as well as third parties. 			

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Budget plan's \$1 trillion deficit sours some Republicans WASHINGTON (AP) - budget plan. Congress needs to Republicans rode the tea party approve a spending bill by mid-

on a message of fiscal respon- tial government shutdown. sibility and attacking budget President Barack Obama's two soaring deficit. terms. That was then.

up support for a bipartisan the debt and deficit," said Rep. budget bill that would put the Dennis Ross, R-Fla. government on track for annual gap last seen toward the end of Obama's first term.

budget deficits has split Republicans. Dedicated fiscal conservatives criticized the plan while others accepted it as a necessary compromise to shore up mili- against fixing the military," said tary spending and keep the government running after a shortlived shutdown last month.

"I think the spending in this is reckless and irresponsible," said Rep. Thomas Massie, backed by the tea party.

said the budget agreement was need." "doubling down on the irreof spend now, pay later. To say I an understatement."

leading up to the vote.

military spending to sell the size of government.

wave to power eight years ago night Thursday to avoid a par-

Many in the GOP ranks were deficits, and kept at it during willing to sign on despite the

"It all comes down to one The Republican-led Con- thing — economic growth. gress on Thursday was rounding That's where you take care of

Republicans supporting the deficits topping \$1 trillion, a package include defense hawks who say military readiness has been harmed by years of auto-The projection for massive matic budget cuts known as sequestration. The budget bill boosts defense spending by \$165 billion over two years.

"If you vote no, you're voting Rep. Mac Thornberry, R-Texas, chairman of the House Armed Services Committee.

Conservative angst about the growing deficit was valid, he said, "but you are not going R-Ky., a conservative who is to fix them by cutting our military or by failing to provide Sen. Bob Corker, R-Tenn., the equipment that our troops

Other lawmakers cited the sponsible mentality in Congress need to keep the government running and boost domestic am discouraged by the outcome spending on infrastructure and of these negotiations would be programs such as community health centers. The budget plan Corker voted for the recent also was drawing support from Republican tax cut after raising Republicans representing states similar concerns in the weeks that would benefit from \$89 billion in aid to speed recovery Republicans are pinning from last year's hurricanes and their long-term hopes on their wildfires. Still, some Republican \$1.5 trillion tax cut, which they lawmakers and conservative say eventually will stimulate activists worried that the deal enough economic growth to reinforces the notion that conhelp reduce the deficit. GOP gressional Republicans are not leaders were using that argu- delivering on their promises to ment and a desire to boost slash spending and reduce the

Internet...

Continued from page 10

Sublette County, Wyoming, in agency, be able to express them-1947 and raised near Pinedale, selves and connect with kindred and his father a state senator.

Barlow has said he grew Kapor. up as a devout Mormon before leaping into the counterculture of the 1960s. He befriended Bob Weir, one of the Grateful Dead's founding members, school classmates at the Foun-Barlow graduated from Wesleyan University in 1969.

He later returned to Wyoming, where he ran the family cattle ranch for nearly two decades and dabbled in Repubnetworks.

previously been disempowered forward, Kapor said.

Barlow was born in rural to have a voice and to have where his parents were ranchers spirits," said software entrepreneur and EFF co-founder Mitch

Kapor and Barlow began collaborating after both were sought out by FBI agents trying to investigate computer crimes.

"They didn't know what when they were boarding they were doing," Kapor said of the agents. "Men with guns, tain Valley School in Colorado. who aren't competent, is very scary."

The duo partnered with another software entrepreneur, John Gilmore, to create the EFF, which hired lawyers and sought to raise awareness about lican politics. It was as a rancher the importance of protecting in the 1980s that he first began civil liberties online. Although exploring the web's early social Barlow wasn't trained in computer science, his charm, ora-"He saw very clearly that it tory skills and big philosophical was a way for those who had visions helped propel the cause Continued from page 5

said, noting that almost 90% of bit," said Mr. Nicholson. Samoa's communal land mass

Customary Land Amendment country." Bill 2017, tabled in Parliament, addresses these concerns.

ated the Deputy Prime Minister "is for the protection of tomary lands."

She reassured that the land," he said. amendments are also designed of customary land.

[Source: Samoa Observer]

TOP CHEF'S NEW ROLE TO ADDRESS OBESITY IN **PACIFIC**

Celebrity chef Robert Oliver competition. has been appointed to a special

cate for Food, Sustainable her ministers and demonstrating Development and Wellbeing the ability to spend the time on with the United Nations Develar relationship, one that has had opment Programme in Fiji.

The role was created after tives in it. a study by the World Health Organisation placed Pacific countries in the top ten nations for youth obesity rates.

Obesity leads to non-communicable diseases such as cancer.

The appointment is recognition not only of Mr Oliver's ister with the Justice Ministry. passion for Pacific cuisine but his knowledge of how good reports, CEO of the Jusnutrition can play a role in tice Ministry, Papali'i John reducing the risk of NCDs, the Taimalelagi, saying a "lapse" Samoa Observer reported.

[Source: RNZI]

NEW ZEALAND P.M. HEADING TO SAMOA

Samoa in March.

The plan was confirmed by New Zealand's High Commisthe local celebration of Waitangi Day on Tuesday night.

land High Commissioner, the media. New Zealand Prime Minister climate change, gender issues, of the court. youth and multilateralism.

strong interest in Samoa as her Samoa" advising of the new father was based here in Samoa requirement. as the New Zealand Police Liaison Officer for the South lian based newspapers could be Pacific from 2009 to 2013.

"Ross Ardern he is currently the High Commissioner of Niue. He has recently been appointed as Tokelau's administrator and he will be coming here quite a

"So her father and mother remains idle and undeveloped. have lived here for three years And the amendments con- and so we understand that she tained in the Alienation of has a strong interest in this

The New Zealand High Commissioner added that he is "The amendments," reiter- looking forward to Prime Minister Ardern's visit.

"My personal observations Samoa's inheritance, our cus- is we're seeing a generational change in politics in New Zea-

"That's an age change so to strengthen the provisions people like me who are at the relating to leasing and licensing end of the baby boomers are moving out and the new generation is moving in and I think younger people have a different world view that looks at collective benefit than individual

"I think you are seeing that Fiji-based UN role on healthy in the ability to donate time to go to Waitangi, she was there Mr Oliver is the new Advo- for five days along with some of grievances, positives and nega-

[Source: Samoa Observer]

SAMOA GOVT TO REQUIRE NEWSPAPERS TO REGISTER WITH **MINISTRY**

The Samoan government is heart disease, diabetes and putting into practice a 25 year old law which requires newspapers and printing firms to reg-

> The Samoa Observer had been uncovered during a routine review of acts under his mandate.

The Newspapers and Printers New Zealand's Prime Min- Act 1993 drew condemnation ister, Jacinda Ardern, is poised from local and international to make her first official trip to media organisations and practitioners when it was first introduced in Parliament.

It was widely seen as a tool sioner, David Nicholson, during being used by then Prime Minister Tofilau Eti Alesana and the Human Rights Protection According to the New Zea- Party to curb criticism from the

The biggest complaint by will be heading here with a media was the requirement in vested interest in a programme the act for publishers to reveal that will focus on themes such as names of sources under an order

Papali'i has written to all He said Ms. Ardern has a newspapers "circulating in

> New Zealand and Austrarequired to register under the

Papali'i has given March 1 as the deadline for registration. [Source: RNZI]

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With...

Washington.

millimeters."

Addressing tens of thousands of troops and civilians assembled on the square below him, Kim said the parade marks North Korea's emergence as a "global military power" despite

facing the "worst sanctions." He called for his military to maintain a high level of combat readiness against the United States and its followers to keep them from infringing upon "the republic's sacred dignity and autonomy even by 0.001

He made no mention of the Olympics in the parts of his speech that were broadcast. It was unclear whether the North showed the entirety of his speech during the recorded coverage of the parade.

The tone was in line with Kim's bigger strategy of late.

diplomatic push toward South Korea since he announced a last-minute proposal to send cials and entertainers to the Pyeongchang games during his annual New Year's address.

The moves have been generally welcomed in the South.

Even as the

itself is a major breakthrough American meddling. for the Koreas. Kim Yo Jong is to visit the South.

Korean television networks have focused on groups of North congratulatory concerts during the games, and a welcoming ceremony for the North's competitors at the athletes' village. With cameras filming it all, young South Korean men did He has been making a major North Korean band played songs recognizable on either side of the Demilitarized Zone.

Kim's two-pronged strategy a delegation of athletes, offi- has put the United States in an odd position.

missiles that it must abandon its nuclear Japan twice last year.

were rolling by his viewing weapons. But that message may stand. South Korean officials seem a bit off key to many South announced that Kim's younger Koreans who are more open to sister, due to attend Friday's see the North's recent moves opening ceremony, will have as a positive step, though by no a luncheon with South Korean means a final solution, and are President Moon Jae-in. That in at times vociferously wary of

Though possibly best known one of Kim Jong Un's closest for their legions of goose-stepconfidants and she will be the ping troops, North Korean milifirst member of the Kim family tary parades are the country's primary means of showing off Overshadowing most of the its most recent advances in milunease over the parade, South itary technology — sometimes with aspirational mock-ups.

Kim, dressed in a long black Korean musicians practicing for winter coat, was shown walking on a red carpet with his wife at the beginning of the event, which began with thousands of goose-stepping troops lined up in Kim Il Sung Square to form giant slogans. Virtually all fora breakdance and an all-female eign media were excluded from

> Though fewer in number, all of the basic components were brought out again on Thursday.

One of the North's ICBMs — the Hwasong-15 — was Vice President Mike Pence wheeled out along with a variety arrived in South Korea on of other missiles, including a Thursday vowing to send a Hwasong-12 midrange misstrong message to the North sile, which the North flew over

South Korea...

Continued from page 6

state, and Choe Hwi, chairman arrive on a private jet on Friday of the country's National Sports hours ahead of the Olympics' Guidance Committee.

South Korean media had create another sanctions-related headache by insisting on sending its senior officials via the U.S.- However, the U.S. Treasury boycotted Air Koryo. However, Department last year included

North Korean delegation will North Korea informed the South Kim Yo Jong on its list of blackopening ceremony.

North Korean officials black-

also include Kim Yong Nam, on Thursday that the delegation listed officials over her position the country's nominal head of including Kim Yo Jong will as vice director of the ruling Workers' Party's Propaganda and Agitation Department.

The U.N. committee moni-Neither Kim Yo Jong nor toring sanctions against North speculated North Korea would Kim Yong Nam are among the Korea has proposed granting an exemption for Choe, who listed under U.N. sanctions. has been on the U.N. sanctions blacklist since June last year.



Continued from page 12







Strength of a Woman











Humility, Beauty, and Grace. These are the core attributes that formed a unique and prominent relationship between a young and distinguished Ms. Juliett Spencer Sword and Samoa Florist & Nursery, a small business venture by Mr. Liu Siakisone "Jack" Liu and Mrs. Eseneiaso Nafanua J. Liu, now incorporated as 3BEVs. Together, they pioneered a historic milestone by becoming the first floral shop to open in American Samoa and became the major sponsor for Miss Juliette Spencer who competed and won the 1987 Miss American Samoa pageant and also became the first American Samoa native to be crowned Miss South Pacific.

Following more than 30 years, our family business continues to invest in the same core values that sparked the union between Samoa Florist and our Miss American Samoa-Miss South Pacific. Your heart of gold became a woman of strength, faith and perseverance. Your humility gave strength to those whose lives you've touched and brought courage to those who lacked conviction. You have been a blessing to our family, and our community. You will be dearly missed by all.

Our family in her honor pays tribute to a phenomenal woman and a precious gift to American Samoa. You have fought the good fight, you have finished the race, and you have kept your faith. Rest in Love Miss American Samoa-Miss South Pacific Juliette Spencer Sword.

Love,

The Liu Family 3BEVS Corporation & LeFonuea Enterprises







